

Bulky Side Group

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Synthesis of Polybenzimidazole Containing Bulky Side Group

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4-Methoxy-N-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine 4-fluorobenzoyl chloride
 N-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-4-methoxy-N'-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine
 demethylation 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole
 N-cyclohexyl-2-pyrrolidinone (CHP) potassium carbonate
 N-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (NMP) 0.38 dL/g (NMP at 30 °C)
 (T_g) 270 °C 5%
 550 °C, 540 °C

ABSTRACT : Novel monomer for polybenzimidazole was prepared and polymerized via aromatic nucleophilic substitution reaction. Thus, N-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-4-methoxy-N'-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine was synthesized from the reaction of 4-methoxy-N-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine and 4-fluorobenzoyl chloride. N-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-4-methoxy-N'-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine was converted to 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole by ring closure and demethylation reaction. Polymerization was done in N-cyclohexyl-2-pyrrolidinone (CHP) containing potassium carbonate. The resulting polymer was soluble in N-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (NMP) and had inherent viscosity of 0.38 dL/g (NMP at 30 °C). The glass transition temperature (T_g) of the polybenzimidazole was 270 °C. The thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) thermograms of this polymer showed 5% weight losses at 550 °C in nitrogen and at 540 °C in air.

Keywords : polybenzimidazole, aromatic nucleophilic substitution reaction, heat resistant polymers.

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가
 ,
 가
 1
 400 가
 가
 , molding compound 가
 ,
 dimethylacetamide (DMAc) spinning
 , asbestos ,
 molding com-
 pound precursor
 가
 가
 가
 catenation 가
 poly[2,2' -
 (*m* - phenylene) - 5,5' - bibenzimidazole]
 PBI fiber

가
 가
 (aromatic nucleophilic substitution reaction)
 가
 sp²
 가
 ,
ortho *para* electron -
 withdrawing group
 가
 polysulfone polyetheretherketone
 electron - withdrawing group
 가
 가
 Figure 1
 1 가

2,3
 1
 4,5 가 가
 가
 T_g가
 가
 가
 가
 bis(*o* - phenylene -
 diamine) dicarboxylic acid
 . bis(*o* - phenylenediamine) 가
 가 가
 가 polyphosphoric acid

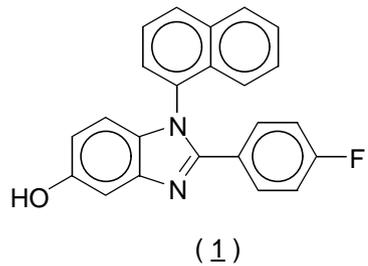


Figure 1. Structure of 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole.

4-Methoxy-2-nitroaniline (Aldrich), 1-bromonaphthalene (Aldrich), nitrobenzene (Aldrich), potassium iodide (Aldrich), copper(II)sulfate pentahydrate (Aldrich), 4-fluorobenzoyl chloride (Aldrich) 1 Potassium carbonate (Aldrich)

180 18 N-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (NMP) N-cyclohexyl-2-pyrrolidinone (CHP) CaH₂ 24

4-Methoxy-N-naphthyl-2-nitrophenylamine(2) 가 500 mL 3

4-methoxy-2-nitroaniline (16.82 g, 0.1 mol), 1-bromonaphthalene (20.71 g, 0.1 mol), potassium carbonate (13.82 g), potassium iodide (1.00 g), copper powder (1.00 g) nitrobenzene (100 mL) 180 16 가 copper

nitrobenzene diethyl ether diethyl ether 2 N HCl

column chromatography 14 g (53%) 가

119-120 IR(KBr, cm⁻¹): 3118, 3059 (C-H); 1520 (N-O), ¹H-NMR(DMSO-d⁶, ppm): 9.5 (1H, s, NH); 8.1-6.6 (10H, m, ArH); 3.8 (3H, s, OCH₃).

4-Methoxy-N-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine(3) 4-Methoxy-N-naphthyl-2-nitrophenylamine (6.60 g 0.025 mol) (2) ethyl acetate(40 mL) 10 % palladium (0.5 g) 가 5

4

ethyl acetate 3.10 g (53%) 176-177

IR(KBr, cm⁻¹): 3473, 3381, 1612 (N-H), 1278,

1244 (C-N), ¹H-NMR(DMSO-d⁶, ppm): 8.3 (1H, d, NH); 7.8-6.1 (10H, m, ArH); 4.8 (2H, s, NH₂); 3.7 (3H, s, OCH₃).

N-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-4-methoxy-N'-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine (4) 100 mL 3

4-methoxy-N-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine (3) (2.36 g, 0.01 mol) NMP (20 mL)

-5 4-fluorobenzoyl chloride (1.59 g 0.01 mol) 가 0 6

3.48 g (90 %) 163-165 IR(KBr, cm⁻¹): 1643 (C=O); 1613 (N-H).

2-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (5) N-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-4-methoxy-N'-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine (4) (3.86 g,

0.01mol) 250 6 가 2.36 g 188-189

IR(KBr, cm⁻¹): 1618 (C=N), ¹H-NMR (DMSO-d⁶, ppm): 8.0-6.6 (14H, m, Ar-H); 3.8 (3H, s, OCH₃).

2-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (1) 250 mL 3 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (5) (2.58 g, 0.007 mol), 48% hydrobromic acid (30 mL) acetic acid (15 mL) 6

5% NaHCO₃

1.94 g (55 %)

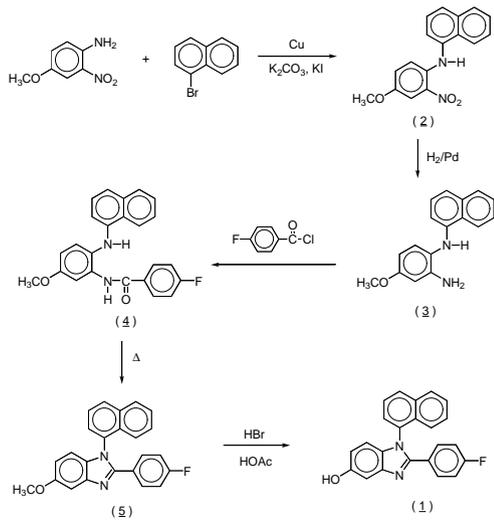
238-240 ¹H-

NMR(DMSO-d⁶, ppm): 9.2 (1H, s, OH); 8.0-6.6 (14H, m, Ar-H).

Poly(N-naphthylbenzimidazole) (8) 가 100 mL 4

2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (1) (1.7714 g, 5.0 mmol), CHP (10 mL) potassium carbonate (0.4492 g, 3.25 mmol) 150 6 가

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Scheme 1.

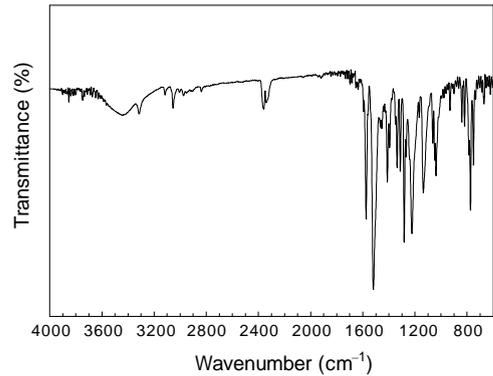


Figure 2. IR spectrum of 4-methoxy-N-naphthyl-2-nitrophenylamine.

230 가 .
 48 가 .
 NMP (10 mL)
 acetic acid
 (25 mL)가 (250 mL) .
 2 . 100
 48 .
 (IR)
 Buchi B-545
 IR Analtec RFX-75A FT-IR
 KBr ,
 Bruker Am200 . DMSO-d⁶
 (DSC) DuPont
 9900 10 /
 min . (TGA) Perkin
 Elmer TGA-2 10 /min
 0.125 g NMP
 가 25 mL가 (0.5 g/dL). 30 ±
 5 Ubbelohde
 (inh) .

. Bulky side group
 가 가
 A-B type (1)
 .
 2 가
 5
 가 . 1
 가 T_g ,
 2-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (1) Scheme 1
 . copper powder 4-
 methoxy-2-nitroaniline 1-bromonaphthalene
 4-methoxy-N-naphthyl-2-nitro-
 phenylamine (2) . Copper powder
 Zn copper(II) sulfate pentahydrate
 .¹¹ copper aryl
 halogen
 . Harris ¹²
 aryl halogen 10
 .
 1-bromonaphthalene, NMP nitro-
 benzene 1-bromonaphthalene
 가 ,

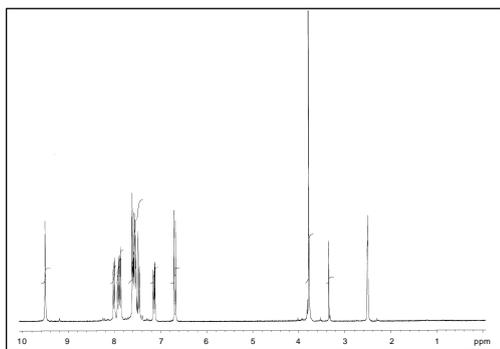


Figure 3. ^1H -NMR spectrum of 4-methoxy-*N*-naphthyl-2-nitrophenylamine.

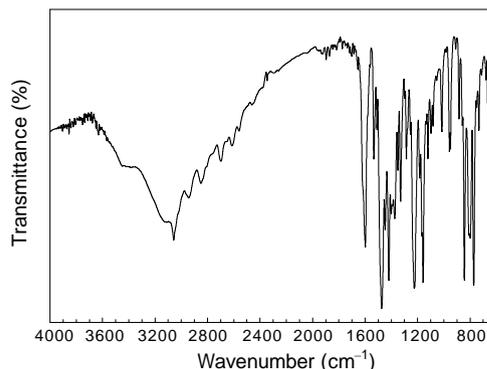


Figure 4. IR spectrum of 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole.

NMP 가 nitrobenzene
 4-methoxy-2-nitroaniline
 column chromatography
 4-methoxy-*N*-naphthyl-2-nitrophenyl-amine (2). Figure 2 (2) IR spectrum
 Figure 3 NMR spectrum. Figure 2
 3118 3059 cm^{-1} aromatic C-H stretch,
 1520 cm^{-1} asymmetric N-O stretch band
 . Figure 3 9.5 ppm
 NH proton peak, 8.1-6.6 ppm aromatic proton
 peak 3.8 ppm methoxy group proton peak
 가
 (2) palladium
 4-methoxy-*N*-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine (3), (3) 4-fluorobenzoyl
 chloride *N*-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-4-methoxy-*N'*-naphthyl-1,2-phenylenediamine
 (4). (4) 250 6
 가 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (5)
 hydrobromic acid 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole
 (5) methoxy group hydroxy group
 . Figure 4 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (1) IR
 spectrum 3050 cm^{-1} aromatic C-

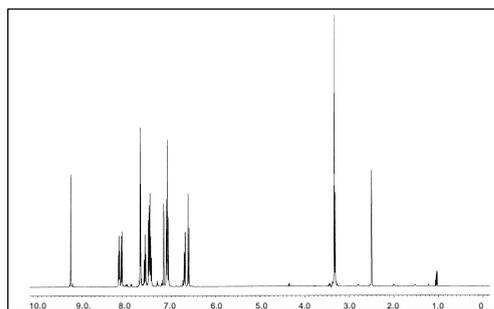
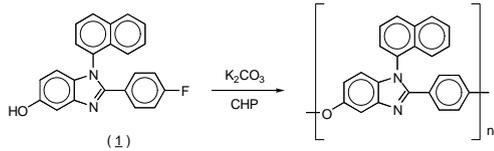


Figure 5. ^1H -NMR spectrum of 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole.

H stretch, 1600 cm^{-1} C=N stretch, 1326 cm^{-1}
 C-N stretch band가
 Figure 5 2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (1) NMR spectrum
 3.8 ppm methoxy group proton peak
 , 9.5 ppm hydroxy group
 proton peak가 methoxy group hydroxy group
 Poly(*N*-naphthylbenzimidazole). 2-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (1) potassium carbonate CHP
 (Scheme 2). CHP 80
 . 2-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-5-hydroxy-1-naphthylbenzimidazole (1) A-B

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Scheme 2.

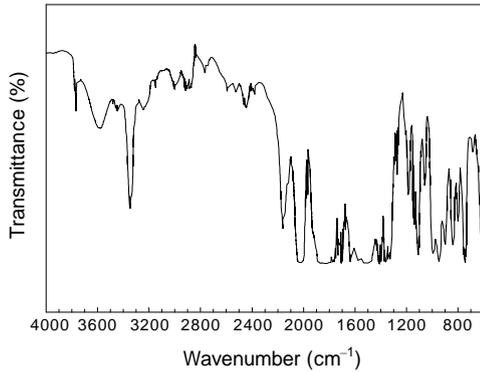


Figure 6. IR spectrum of poly(N-naphthylbenzimidazole).

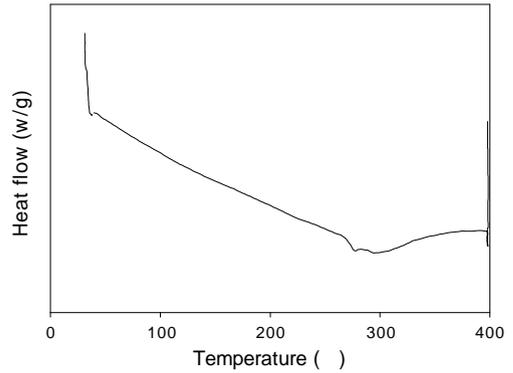


Figure 7. DSC thermogram of poly(N-naphthylbenzimidazole).

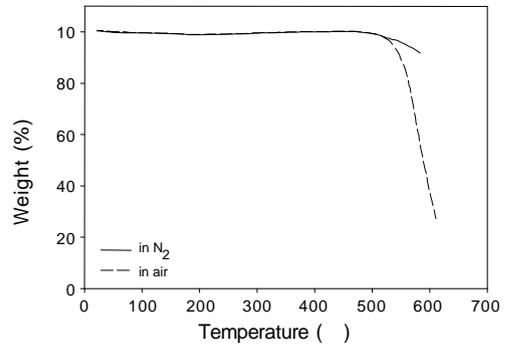


Figure 8. TGA thermogram of poly(N-naphthylbenzimidazole).

가, 15% hydroxy 가 potassium carbonate phenoxide anion
carbonate
230
48 가가
poly(N-naphthylbenzimidazole)
acetic acid가

Poly(N-naphthylbenzimidazole) η_{inh} 0.38 dL/g (30 in NMP). Figure 6 poly(N-naphthylbenzimidazole) IR spectrum. 3000 cm^{-1} aromatic C-H stretch, 1600 cm^{-1} C=N stretch, 1200 cm^{-1} C-O stretch band가

Poly(N-naphthylbenzimidazole) DSC TGA
(T_g) 270 DSC thermogram (Figure 7)

T_g (450 °C) 가 group
가 poly(N-naphthylbenzimidazole)
ether 가
가 TGA thermogram (Figure 8)
5%
550, 540
poly(N-phenylbenzimidazole)

가
가 1
가

1. 4 - Methoxy - 2 - nitroaniline 1 - bromonaphthalene naphtyl bulky side group 가 가 가 A - B type 2 - (4 - fluorobenzoyl) - 5 - hydroxy - 1 - naphthylbenzimidazole
 2. 2 - (4 - Fluorobenzoyl) - 5 - hydroxy - 1 - naphthylbenzimidazole CHP Δ_{inh} 가 0.38 dL/g poly(N - naphthylbenzimidazole)
 3. Poly(N - naphtylbenzimidazole) T_g 270 5% 550 , 540 : 1996 ()

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