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Synthesis and Properties of Hyperbranched Polyester with Second-Order Optical Nonlinearity

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: (PE - Azo/Hyper) AB₂
가 4 - [N,N - bis(hydroxyethyl)amino - 4' - formyl]azobenzene (CHO - DOH)
Knoevenagel
M_w=61,800 (M_w/M_n=1.86)
1 - methyl - 2 - pyrrolidinone, N,N - dimethylformamide
가
PE - Azo/Hyper
121
2 Nd : YAG (1064 nm) Maker fringe
 $d_{33} = 25.4$ pm/V

ABSTRACT : A nonlinear optical hyperbranched polyester (PE - Azo/Hyper) was synthesized from 4 - [N,N - bis(hydroxyethyl)amino - 4' - formyl]azobenzene and cyanoacetic acid by a Knoevenagel polycondensation using 4 - (dimethylamino)pyridine as a base. The resulting polymer was soluble in polar aprotic solvents such as N,N - dimethylformamide and 1 - methyl - 2 - pyrrolidinone and could be processed into optical quality films by spin coating. The molecular weight was determined to be $M_w=61,800$ ($M_w/M_n=1.86$) by gel permeation chromatography using polystyrene as a standard. No melting point was detected by differential scanning calorimeter, indicating that this polymer presents an amorphous state. It shows a glass transition temperature of 121 . The second - order nonlinear optical coefficient d_{33} of the poled polymer determined by the second harmonic generation at 1064 nm was 25.4 pm/V.

Keywords : hyperbranched polymer, poling, optical nonlinearity.

sodium sulfide, 13.85 g (0.34 mol)
 sodium hydroxide 20
 150 mL 25.05 g (0.18 mol)
 p - nitrotoluene 3

2

8.6 g (: 39.1%)

72 ¹¹ FT - IR (KBr pellet, cm⁻¹):
 3500 - 3400(NH₂), 3300 - 3200(Ar - CH), 1680(C=O),
 1375 - 1300(CN). ¹H - NMR(DMSO - d₆, ppm): δ
 6.3(2H, NH₂), 6.7 - 7.6(4H, Ar - CH), 9.65(1H,
 CHO).

4 - [N,N-bis(hydroxyethyl)amino-4'-formyl]azobenzene
 (CHO-DOH) 45 mL HCl/ (10:90 vol%)

5.00 g (41.28 mmol) p - aminobenzaldehyde
 30

2.85 g (41.28 mmol) NaNO₂ 가
 15 mL 35% HCl 가 diazonium
 salt가 15 mL

7.47 g (41.21 mmol) N - phenyldietha -
 nolamine 1

3.18
 g (39.24 mmol) sodium acetate 5 mL 20%
 NaOH 가 2

24
 isopropyl alcohol hexane
 7.17 g (: 32.6%) CHO - DOH
 86 . FT - IR (KBr
 pellet, cm⁻¹) : 3500 - 3200 (OH), 3000 (Ar - CH),
 1680 (C=O), 1600 (C=C), 1350 - 1300 (C - N),
 1250 - 1000 (C - O). ¹H - NMR (CDCl₃, ppm) : δ
 3.6, 3.8 (8H, N(CH₂CH₂OH)₂), 4.2 (2H, OH), 6.8 -
 8.1 (8H, Ar - CH), 10.25 (1H, CHO). UV/Vis
 (DMF): λ_{max}/nm=475.

PE-Azo/Hyper 10 mL THF 0.50 g
 (2.39 mmol) CHO - DOH, 0.43 g (5.00 mmol)
 cyanoacetic acid 1.05 g (5.10 mmol) DCC

5 2
 urea 0.40
 g (3.28 mmol) DMAP 30
 THF THF

가

24 0.65 g (: 95.6%)
 PE - Azo/Hyper . FT - IR (KBr pellet, cm⁻¹):
 3400 - 3300 (Ar - CH), 2220 (C=N), 1720 (C=O),
 1600 (C=C), 1350 - 1000 (C - N), 1300 - 1000
 (C - O). ¹H - NMR (DMSO - d₆, ppm): δ=3.6 (4H,
 N(CH₂CH₂ -)₂), 3.9 (4H, N(CH₂CH₂ -)₂), 6.7 - 7.6
 (8H, Ar - CH), 7.8 (1H, - CH=C).

PE-Azo/Hyper . PE - Azo/Hyper
 cyclohexanone/ DMF (1:1 vol%)

7 wt% 0.45 μm
 indium tin oxide(ITO)

3 - 4 . ITO acetone
 isopropyl alcohol

1
 acetone

Solitec 5100 spin coater
 900 - 1000 rpm 1

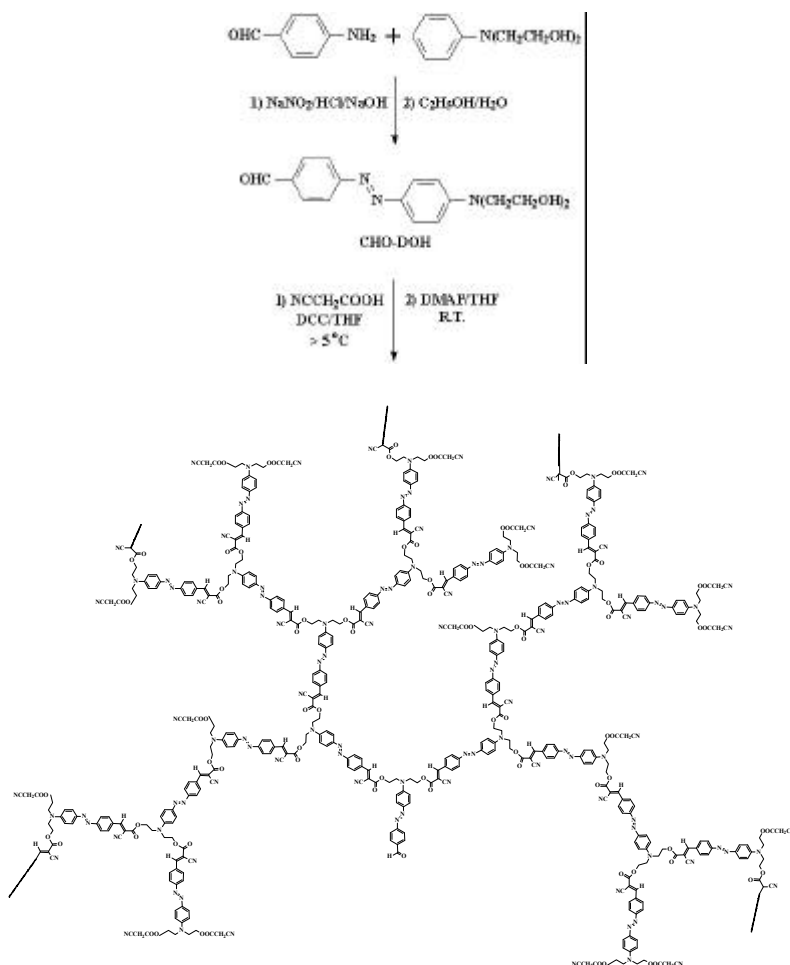
NLO

40 μm
 1.0 - 1.5 cm
 , 7 kV
 5 mA

가
 Nd : YAG (1064 nm)
 (second harmonic generation: SHG)
 Maker fringe
 attenuator λ/2 - plate 1064 nm

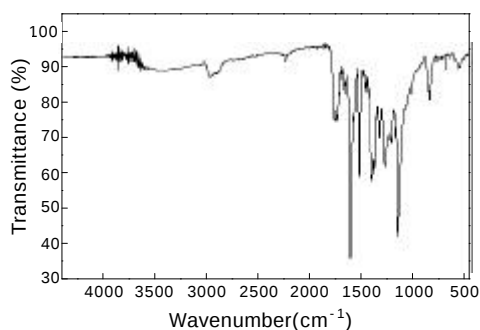
2
 band - pass filter p -
 (PM tube)

boxcar averager
 0.0001 ° 가 rotation
 stage 0.5 ° 2

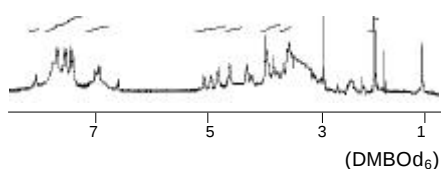


Scheme 1. Synthetic route of monomer CHO - DOH and polymer PE - Azo/Hyper.

cut quartz	Maker fringe		Oriel 71841	Boxcar Averager	Stanford
	4.65 mm	Y -	SRS 250		
	quartz				
	$d_{11}=0.5 \text{ pm/V}$				
quartz	TE	(ordinary wave)			
1.5341, 532 nm	1064 nm				4 - [N,
	1.5470				N - bis(hydroxyethyl)amino - 4' - formyl]azobenzene
Nd : YAG	Lumonics		(CHO - DOH)	Scheme 1	p -
HY750	8 ns,	10 Hz	nitrotoluene		sodium sulfide/sulfur
Monochrometer	McPherson 275		sodium hydroxide		p - aminobenz -
	Hamamatsu R - 928	, rotation stage	aldehyde		HCl/
Micro - controller	TL78		2 - (N - ethylanilino)ethanol		



(a)



(b)

Figure 1. (a) FT-IR and (b) ^1H -NMR spectra of PE-Azo/Hyper.

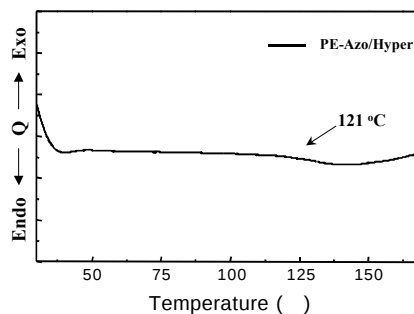


Figure 2. DSC thermogram of PE-Azo/Hyper.

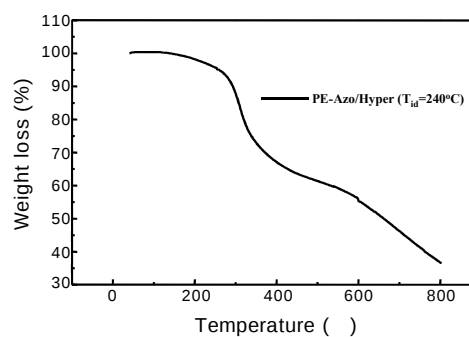


Figure 3. TGA curve of PE-Azo/Hyper (heating rate : 20 °/min, N_2 gas).

AB₂
CHO-DOH cyanoacetic acid, DCC
THF DMAP
Knoevenagel
PE-Azo/Hyper 95.6%

FT-IR ^1H -NMR
Figure 1(a) FT-IR
3500 - 3200 cm^{-1}
2220 cm^{-1}
1680 1720 cm^{-1}
10.25 ppm
CHO-DOH
Knoevenagel
Figure 1(b) ^1H -NMR
PE-Azo/Hyper
DMSO, NMP, DMF

spin coater
가
가
GPC 80
(M_n) 33300 (M_w) 61800
(M_w/M_n) 1.86
DSC TGA
Figure 2 3
PE-Azo/
Hyper T_g가 121 TGA
가 240
가
가
UV/vis

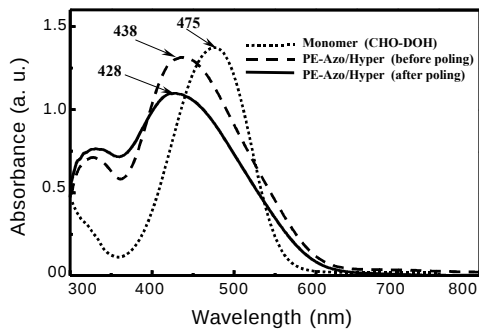


Figure 4. Schematic diagram of poling process for PE - Azo/Hyper.

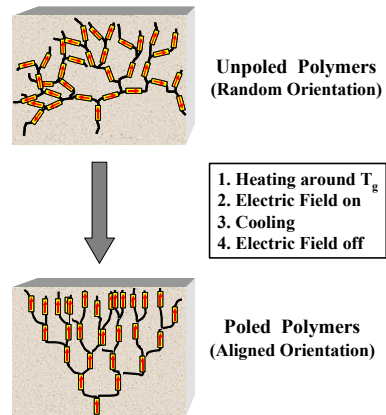


Figure 5. Schematic diagram of poling process for PE - Azo/Hyper.

UV/Vis Figure 4
CHO - DOH (: tetrahydrofuran)
475 nm , PE - Azo/Hyper
ITO 438 nm
37 nm

$$\Phi = 1 - A_T/A_P$$

A_P

0.17

A_T

PE - Azo/Hyper

0.1 - 0.3

가 0.5 - 1.0 (0.5 -)¹⁵
0.6 : nematic , 0.9 - 1.0 :

가 428 nm

10 nm

(μ_{11})

(μ_{00})

가

PE - Azo/Hyper

m - line

532 nm
nm 1.5740

TE

1.6138 1064

TE

1.6201 1.5772

TE

가

Figure 5

가

가 , dipole transition
가 ,
가 ,
(order parameter)

UV/Vis

Figure 6

PE - Azo/Hyper

Maker

Fringe

SHG

1064 nm Nd:YAG

2

532 nm

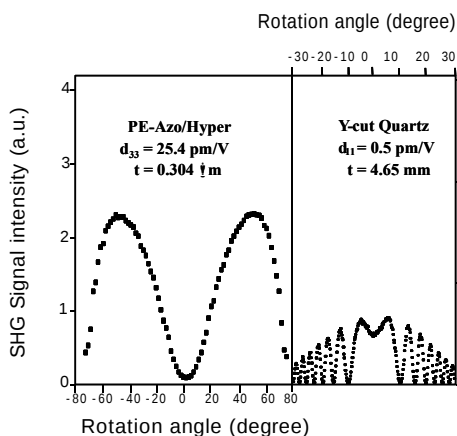


Figure 6. SHG signals of PE - Azo/Hyper.

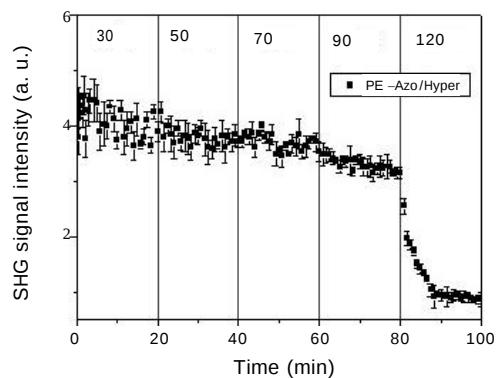


Figure 7. SHG signals for temperature of PE-Azo/Hyper.

pm/V

d_{33} 25.4 pm/V

$(d_{33} = 2.8 \text{ pm/V})$

9

AB₂

(d_{31}) 8.46

3 d_{31}

Sasabe

$\cdot_{10}$

가 π - 가

7 PE - Azo/Hyper
90

120

T_g

SHG

가

가

Knoevenagel 95%
DSC TGA

T_g 121, 240

	DMF	DMSO
1	0.00	0.00
2	0.00	0.00
3	0.00	0.00
4	0.00	0.00
5	0.00	0.00
6	0.00	0.00
7	0.00	0.00
8	0.00	0.00
9	0.00	0.00
10	0.00	0.00
11	0.00	0.00
12	0.00	0.00
13	0.00	0.00
14	0.00	0.00
15	0.00	0.00
16	0.00	0.00
17	0.00	0.00
18	0.00	0.00
19	0.00	0.00
20	0.00	0.00
21	0.00	0.00
22	0.00	0.00
23	0.00	0.00
24	0.00	0.00
25	0.00	0.00
26	0.00	0.00
27	0.00	0.00
28	0.00	0.00
29	0.00	0.00
30	0.00	0.00
31	0.00	0.00
32	0.00	0.00
33	0.00	0.00
34	0.00	0.00
35	0.00	0.00
36	0.00	0.00
37	0.00	0.00
38	0.00	0.00
39	0.00	0.00
40	0.00	0.00
41	0.00	0.00
42	0.00	0.00
43	0.00	0.00
44	0.00	0.00
45	0.00	0.00
46	0.00	0.00
47	0.00	0.00
48	0.00	0.00
49	0.00	0.00
50	0.00	0.00
51	0.00	0.00
52	0.00	0.00
53	0.00	0.00
54	0.00	0.00
55	0.00	0.00
56	0.00	0.00
57	0.00	0.00
58	0.00	0.00
59	0.00	0.00
60	0.00	0.00
61	0.00	0.00
62	0.00	0.00
63	0.00	0.00
64	0.00	0.00
65	0.00	0.00
66	0.00	0.00
67	0.00	0.00
68	0.00	0.00
69	0.00	0.00
70	0.00	0.00
71	0.00	0.00
72	0.00	0.00
73	0.00	0.00
74	0.00	0.00
75	0.00	0.00
76	0.00	0.00
77	0.00	0.00
78	0.00	0.00
79	0.00	0.00
80	0.00	0.00
81	0.00	0.00
82	0.00	0.00
83	0.00	0.00
84	0.00	0.00
85	0.00	0.00
86	0.00	0.00
87	0.00	0.00
88	0.00	0.00
89	0.00	0.00
90	0.00	0.00
91	0.00	0.00
92	0.00	0.00
93	0.00	0.00
94	0.00	0.00
95	0.00	0.00
96	0.00	0.00
97	0.00	0.00
98	0.00	0.00
99	0.00	0.00
100	0.00	0.00

가 , ITO
UV/Vis

0.17

SHG

1064 nm
 $d_{33}=25.4$ pm/V ($d_{31}=8.46$ pm/V)

$$AB_2$$

가 가

: ERC

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