Intercalation of Polycarbonate/Montmorillonite Nanocomposites

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(PC) (montmorillonite, MMT) X-ray MMT MMT MMT (MMT-Na) (MMT-DA) dimethyl hydrogenated tallow 2-ethylhexyl ammonium MMT (MMT-25A) . PC/MMT-25A PC/MMT-DA가 PC/ MMT-Na 가 가 PC/MMT-25A가 가 (TGA) PC/MMT-Na PC

ABSTRACT: Polycarbonate(PC)/montmorillonite (MMT) nanocomposites were prepared by solution and melt mixing methods. A d-spacing of the nanocomposites was measured by an X-ray diffractometer. Neat montmorillonite (MMT-Na) and MMTs modified by dodecyl ammonium (MMT-DA) or dimethyl hydrogenated tallow 2-ethylhexyl ammonium (MMT-25A) were used. The d-spacing value of PC/MMT-25A and PC/MMT-DA was higher than that of PC/MMT-Na. The d-spacing increased from around 12 to 37 depending on the mixing method. PC was more readily introduced to the gallery of MMT as the molecular weight of PC reduced and the mixing time increased. PC/MMT-25A showed higher thermal stability by thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) than PC/MMT-DA and PC/MMT-Na.

Keywords: nanocomposite, polycarbonate, montmorillonite, intercalation, thermal stability.

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, ,²
/ (clay) , , , <sup>3</sup>
가 , 가
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/
                                                          X-ray
                          4,5
                       6
                                                                                     (TGA)
                                                              . PC/MMT
                                    (montmorillo-
                                                              PC
                                                                                           PC
nite, MMT)
                                                       A(bisphenol A, BPA)
                                                                                                  (diphe-
                                                       nylcarbonate, DPC)
                                             가
                                                                        5000, 12000 g/mole
                                                                                  PC
                                                                                            GE
                                                                                                    PC(
                                                                                      23000 g/mole)
                                                            Lexan 121,
MMT
                                                                                                       . 21
                                     가
MMT가
                  Na⁺
                                                         [ ] = K(M_v)^a
                                                                K = 1.2 \times 10^{-4}, a = 0.82 (Chloroform
             7,8
                                                       25 ), [ ]
                                                                      MMT
                                                                                         Southern Clay
                                                       Product
                                                                      Cloisite - 25A (dimethyl hydroge-
                                                       nated tallow 2-ethylhexyl ammonium
                                                       MMT,
                                                                    MMT-25A
                                                                                          Cloisite-Na(
                                                           MMT,
                                                                        MMT-Na
            (T_g)
   10,11
                                                       MMT-25A
                                                                                     95 meg/100 g
                              가
                                                       MMT-Na
                                                                                    100 meq/100 g
                                                       Table 1
                                                                                    MMT
                              MMT
                                                         MMT-Na
                                                                                    MMT
                                             poly
                                                                                      MMT
(ethylene oxide), polypropylene, polysiloxane,
polystyrene, polycaprolactone, poly(methyl metha-
                                                                                             \mathsf{MMT}
                                                               가
                                                                                               MMT
crylate), polyphosphazene, polyimide
 PC
                   가
                                                       Table 1. Properties of Montmorillonite
                                                                     Cloisite Na(MMT - Na) Cloisite 25A(MMT - 25A)
                                                                                        dimethyl hydrogenated
                                                                                         tallow 2 - ethylhexyl
                                                        Organic modifier
                                                                                            ammonium
                                                        Cation exchange
                                     가
                                                                        100 meg/100 g
                                                                                           95 meq/100 g
                       가
                                                          capacity
PC
                MMT
                                                         % moisture
                                                                            2%
                                                                                               2%
                                                        % weight loss on
                                                                            7%
                                                                                              34%
                                                           ignition
             , PC
```

and the second s

```
Nå-Montmorillonite
                                                        Modification ____ with ammonium cation
    MMT
                  Na⁺
                                                                                 Modified organophilic
                                        MMT
                                                                                   MMT
                 22
                                                                        MMT in polymer melt
                                                        MMT in polymer solution
                                                                                           Monomer intercalation
  MMT-Na
                        (MMT-DA
                                                                              Mixing
                                                        Mixing/Drying
                         , 100 mL
           8.82 g 80
                                                                                          Polymerization
                           가
                               . , 80
                4.8 mL
mL
           20 g MMT
                                                                                      Intercalated state
                          MMT
                                  400 mL
                                                                                      Exfoliated state
         2 - 3
                                                      Figure 1. Intercalation methods of MMT with poly-
                                                      mers.
PC/MMT
                      . PC/MMT
                                                            . PC/MMT
            Figure 1
                                   가
                                                                  Philips
                                                                             PW-1847 X-ray diffrac-
   . PC/ MT
                                                      tometer
                            PC/MMT
                                                                                   2 20°
                                                                                              . X-ray
                                                                      2
                                                      source
                                                                                CuK
                                                      40 kV, 20 mA
                                                                                   . Scanning speed
                             PC 20 g
                                        180 mL
                                                                           0.02°
                                                      0.016/sec, step size
              (CHCl<sub>3</sub>)
     (THF)
                                                                            (d)
 , MMT-Na
                   MMT-25A 1.05 g
                                          가
                                                                                        Bragg's Law
           (10 min, 1, 10 hr)
                                                                                  X-ray
PC/MMT
                                                                                                  2
         1000 mL
                                                                           Bragg's Law
          PC/MMT
           . PC/MMT
                                                        d = /2\sin
                                      가
                                 Haake
  (Haake Rheomix 600)
                                                                          X-ray
                                                                                       , d=
                                                                                         1/2
                   240
                                  60 rpm
                            2.5 g
                                                               PC/MMT
                                                                                                DuPont
             47.5 g PC
                                    MMT
                                       PC/MMT
                                                      9900
                                                                         (thermogravimetric analyzer,
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TGA)

1 mm

20 mg

800 10 /min MMT-25A
- - MMT-DA
- MMT-Na Relative intensity Na⁺ . Figure 2 MMT – Na (MMT-DA),MMT (MMT-. Figure 2 25A) XRD pattern 2 Na⁺ type (MMT-Na) Figure 2. X-ray diffractograms of MMT-Na and 11-13 modified MMTs. 16-20 30 THF 가 PC가 가 MMT PC 가 19-20.3 (MPa)^{1/2} 가 . MMT-DA 가 17.7 PC 가 dimethyl hydrogenated tallow 2ethylhexyl ammonium MMT-25A 20.4 가 MMT Figure 4 PC MMT-25A MMT-Na MMT 1 PC XRD Figure 4 PC/MMT-Na 12.6 가 13.6 broad 가 MMT-25A 20.4 26.1 가 가가 . MMT MMT-25A PC 18.6, 19.0, 21.9 (MPa)^{1/2} XRD Figure 5 . MMT – 25A ²² 1 THF, PC (Lexan 20.4 10 , 1 , 10 121) PC/MMT - 25A XRD . Figure 3 가 Figure 3 37.3 . 10 MMT - 25A 26 20.4 26.1 가 10 26

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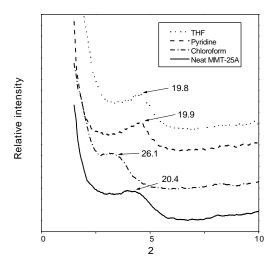


Figure 3. Effect of solvent on the intercalation of PC/MMT-25A nanocomposites prepared by solution mixing method.

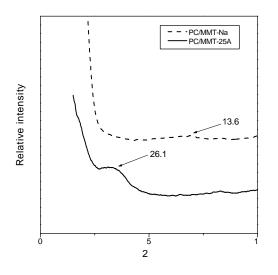


Figure 4. X-ray diffractograms of PC/MMT nanocomposites.



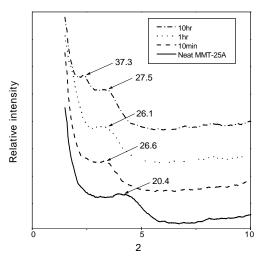
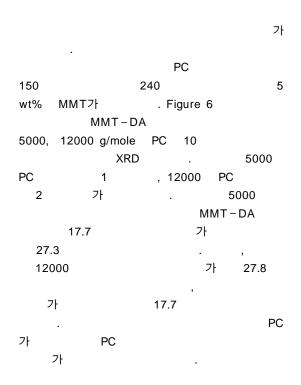


Figure 5. X-ray diffractograms of PC/MMT-25A nanocomposites prepared with different mixing times in CHCl₃ solution.



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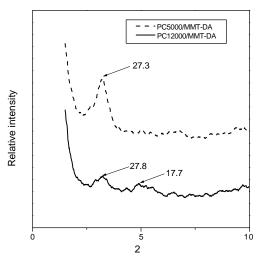


Figure 6. Effect of PC molecular weights on the intercalation of PC/MMT-DA nanocomposites prepared by melt mixing method.

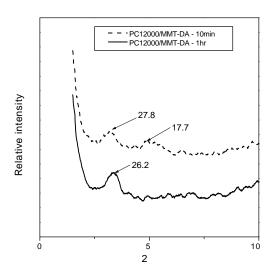
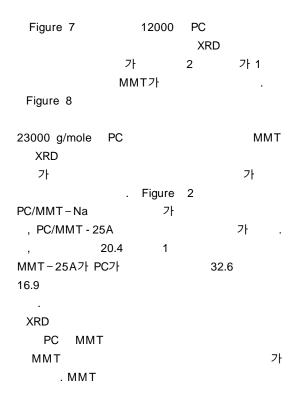


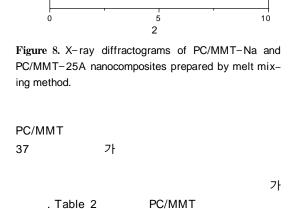
Figure 7. Effect of mixing time on the intercalation of PC/MMT-DA nanocomposites prepared by melt mixing method.

32.6

Relative intensity

PC/MMT-25A





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가

MMT

Table 2. d-Spacings of PC/MMT Nanocomposites

clay	Na ⁺ - montmorillonite		modified montmorillonite		
	initial	final	initial	final	d ^c
	d-spacing	d-spacing	d-spacing	d-spacing	()
method	()	()	(d_i) ()	(d_{f}) $($	()
solution intercalation	12.6	12.6	20.4 ^a	37.3	16.9
melt	12.6	13.8	20.4	32.6	12.2
intercalation			17.7 ^b	27.8	10.1

 $[^]a$ Montmorillonite modified with dimethyl hydrogenated tallow 2–ethylhexylamine. b Montmorillonite modified with dodecylamine.

가 가 10 가 가 PC/MMT . Figure 9 **TGA** 가 PC(Lexan 121)/ MMT PC(Lexan 121) . TGA MMT-25A 가 PC MMT-Na MMT-25A가 MMT -Na MMT가 PC PC/MMT **TGA** Figure 10

PC/MMT-25A PC , , PC/MMT-Na PC

MMT, PC PC/MMT

MMT X
ray diffractometer

.

MMT PC フト ・ PC/MMT

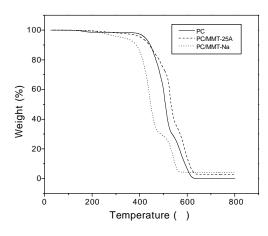


Figure 9. TGA thermodiagrams of PC and PC/MMT nanocomposites prepared by solution mixing method.

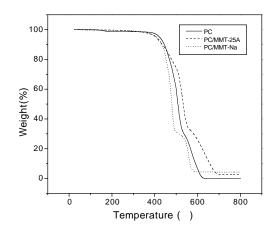


Figure 10. TGA thermodiagrams of PC and PC/MMT nanocomposites prepared by melt mixing method.

가

THF , MMT PC가 PC가 PC PC가 MMT TGA , MMT-25A 가 MMT-Na

 $^{^{}c}$ $d=d_{f}-d_{i}$

PC/MMT

MMT가 MMT-Na 가 , PC/MMT 37 가 (exfoliation) .

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