

4,4'-Diphenylmethane Diisocyanate Polyether Polyol

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Properties of Rigid Polyurethane Foams Synthesized from 4,4'-Diphenylmethane Diisocyanate and Polyether Polyol

W. J. Seo, H. C. Jung, Y. H. Kim, W. N. Kim[†],
 K. H. Choe^{*}, Y. B. Lee^{*}, and S. H. Choi^{*}

Department of Chemical Engineering, Applied Rheology Center, Korea University, Seoul, Korea

^{*}Korea Gas Corporation, R & D Center

[†]e-mail: kimwn@korea.ac.kr

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: Polymeric 4,4'-diphenylmethane diisocyanate (PMDI), polyether polyol, 1,4-butane diol, silicone surfactant (PUF) . PUF
 0 php (parts per hundred polyol by weight) 0.5 3.0
 php 가 173.7 41.7 kg/m³ . PUF 10 php
 0.5 3.0 php 가 115 258 μm 가 . PUF
 , PUF 가 가 . 가
 PUF , PUF 가 가 0 0.33 php
 가 360 146 μm 0.33 php 가
 가

ABSTRACT : Rigid polyurethane foams (PUFs) were prepared from polymeric 4,4'-diphenylmethane diisocyanate (PMDI), polyether polyol, 1,4-butane diol, silicone surfactant, and distilled water. The density of the PUF was decreased from 173.7 to 41.7 kg/m³ with an increase in distilled water from 0.5 to 3.0 php (parts per hundred polyol by weight), respectively, at the 0 php butane diol. The cell size of the PUF increased from 115 to 258 μm with an increase in the amount of distilled water from 0.5 to 3.0 php, respectively, at the 10 php butane diol. It was found that the compressive strength of the PUF increased with the content of distilled water, at the same density. Out of the study for the surfactant effect on the properties of the PUF, it was observed that the cell size of the PUF decreased from 360 to 146 μm with an increase in the amount of the surfactant from 0 to 0.33 php, respectively, but the cell size did not change significantly when the amount of the surfactant exceeded 0.33 php.

Keywords : rigid polyurethane foam, glass transition temperature, morphology.

(PUF),
 160 (DSC), (UTM), (SEM)
 LNG
 1-3 (CFC)
 (HCFC)
 3,4 CFC
 HCFC
 Figure 1 CFC
 (Cl·) (Cl·)
 (ClO) (O₃)
 Cl· (O₂) O₃
 Cl· O₂
 3,4
 (HFC)
 (HFE)
 가 가
 2,3,9 PUF

Polymeric MDI (PMDI) BASF Korea Co.
 glycerine polyether
 polyol
 distilled water
 triethylene diamine dipropylene
 glycol 33% Air Products
 and Chemicals, Inc.
 Osi Specialties polysiloxane ether
 Table 1
 Polyether polyol 1,4 - butane diol
 90 24
 PUF PUF "One-shot
 method"
 brushless - type stirrer 60 3000 rpm
 250 mm x 250 mm
 open mold 1
 PUF, polyether polyol
 100
 polymeric 4,4' -
 diphenylmethane diisocyanate (PMDI)

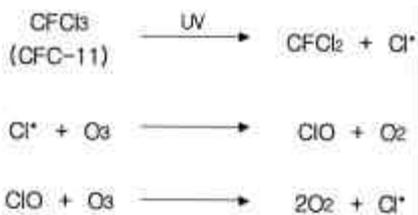


Figure 1. Mechanism of the ozone destruction by the chlorofluorocarbon(CFC).

가 PUF 9
 5% PMDI가
 'PUF X - Y' X
 (php), Y (php)
 'SUR - Z'

Table 1. Characteristics of the Materials Used in This Study^a

materials	supplier	functionality	equivalent weight (g/mol)	comments
4,4 - 'diphenylmethane diisocyanate	BASF Co.	2.9	133.5	NCO content : 31.5%
polyether polyol	KPC	3.0	234.7	OH value : 239 mg KOH/g
1,4 - butane diol	Junsei Chemical Co.	2.0	45.1	chain extender
distilled water	Our laboratory	2.0	9.0	chemical blowing agent
triethylene diamine	Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.	-	-	catalyst
polysiloxane ether	OSI Specialties	-	-	surfactant

^adata from the suppliers.

Z 가 (php) .
 PUF
 Perkin - Elmer DSC - 7
 20 /min
 0 220
 PUF JEOL JSM 5200
 25 kV 가 PUF
 Instron universal testing
 machine (UTM) Instron 4467
 ASTM D1621,
 KS M3830, ISO 1926

5

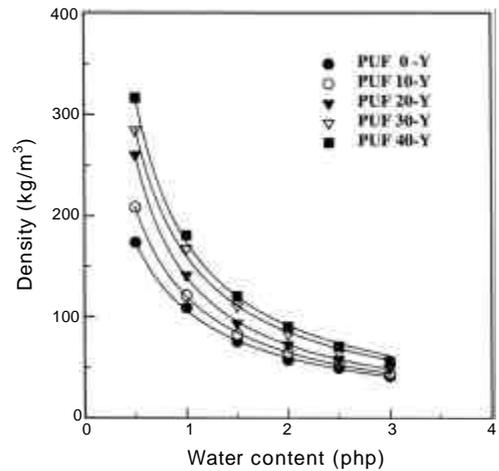


Figure 2. Effect of distilled water on the PUF density (PUF X - Y).

PUF (PUF X - Y)
 Figure 2
 0 php 0.5
 3.0 php 가 PUF (PUF 0 - Y)
 174 42 kg/m³
 1.0 php
 0 40 php 가 PUF (PUF X - 1.0)
 109 181 kg/m³ 가
 PUF 가
 가

3 . Figure
 0 php 0.5 3.0 php
 가 PUF (PUF 0 - Y) T_g
 50 81 가 1.0 php
 PUF (PUF X - 1.0) T_g 62
 95 가
 가

(DSC)
 PUF (T_g) Figure 가 가

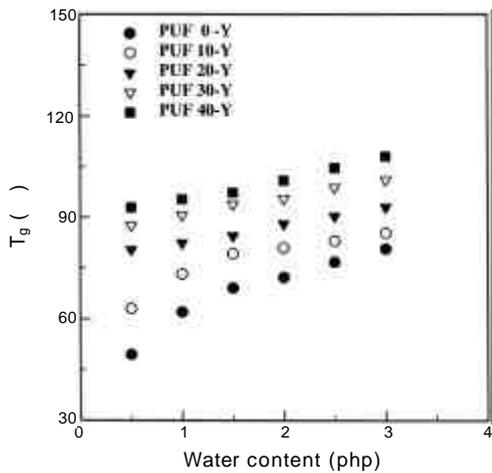
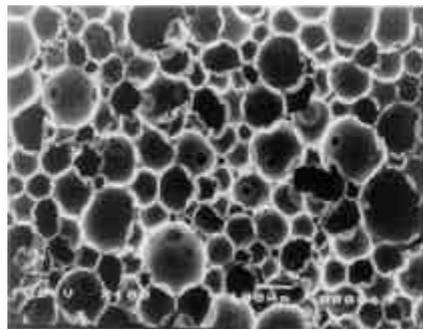
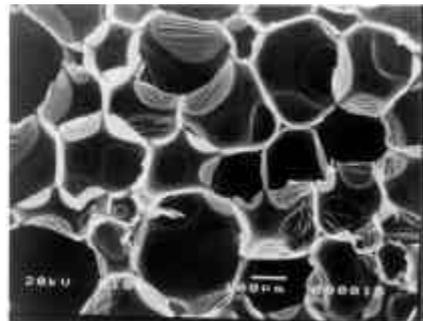


Figure 3. T_g's of the PUF samples treated with various amounts of distilled water (PUF X - Y).



(a)



(b)

Figure 4. Scanning electron micrographs of the PUF samples. (a) PUF 10 - 0.5 (density = 209 kg/m³) and (b) PUF 10 - 3.0 (density = 44 kg/m³).

가
(biuret)
PUF 가 1-3
polymeric MDI
가
, PUF T_g
가 가
Figure 3 가 가
PUF T_g가 가
가 PUF hard 가
.1 Hard
soft
PUF T_g가 가
가
PUF 가 .1
가 PUF T_g 가 hard
가 가
(SEM)
PUF free - rising
Figure 4, 5 . Figure 4
(a, b) PUF 10 - 0.5 (= 209 kg/m³)

PUF 10 - 3.0 (= 44 kg/m³)
Figure 4 PUF
10 phr 0.5
3.0 phr 가 115 258 μm 가
가
가
가
가 PUF 가
가 .10,11
Figure 5 (a, b) PUF 30 - 0.5 (= 284 kg/m³)
PUF 30 - 3.0 (= 54 kg/m³)
. Figure 5 PUF
30 phr
0.5 3.0 phr 가 113 255

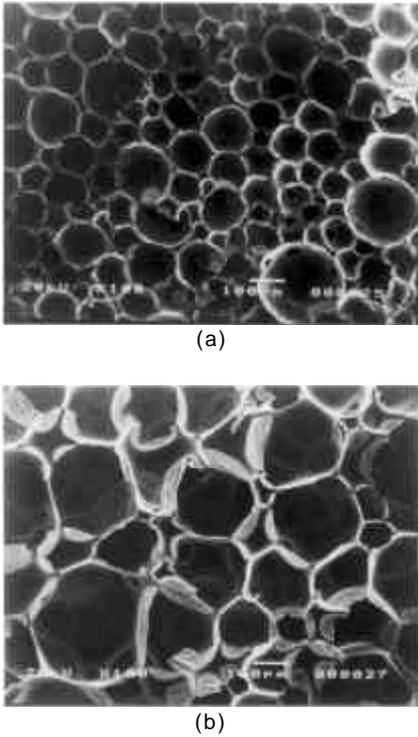


Figure 5. Scanning electron micrographs of the PUF samples. (a) PUF 30 - 0.5 (density = 284 kg/m³) and (b) PUF 30 - 3.0 (density = 54 kg/m³).

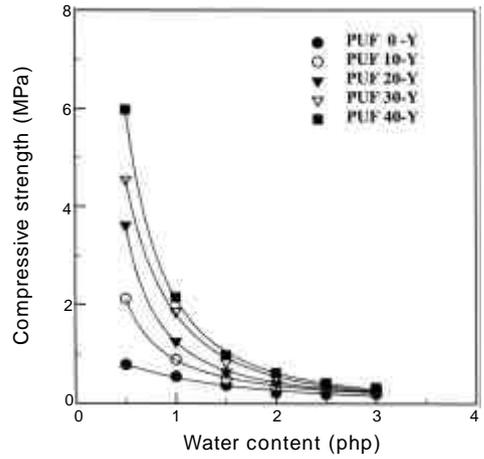


Figure 6. Compressive strength of the PUF samples treated with distilled water (PUF X - Y).

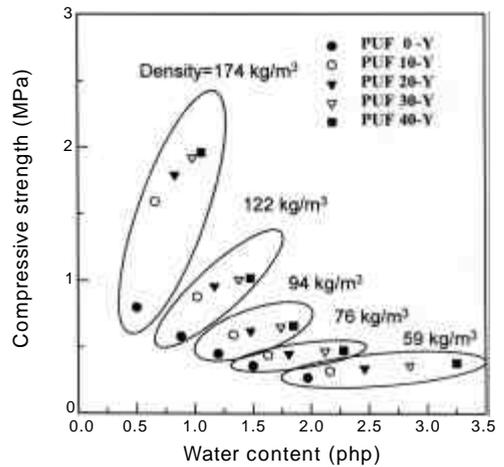


Figure 7. Compressive strength of the water-treated PUF samples of the same density (PUF X - Y).

μm 가 . Figure 4 5

(Figure 4 (a) 5 (a)) PUF PUF

가

. Figure 6

PUF

. Figure 6

0 php

0.5

3.0 php

가

PUF

(PUF 0 - Y)

0.79 0.20 MPa

1.0 php

0 40 php

가

PUF

(PUF X -

1.0)

0.55 2.16 MPa

가 .

$$\text{Strength} = A (\text{density})^B \quad (1)$$

A resin

B

A B

가 .

, PUF

가

가

가

(1) , PUF

.1,2,12-14

가
가
Figure 7 PUF 가

Figure 7 PUF 가
가
122 kg/m³ 가 PUF
0.88 1.48 php 가
가 0.58 1.02 MPa 가

PUF 가
PUF 가
Figure

가 PUF
가 PUF T_g Figure 8
Figure PUF T_g
가 0 2.0 php 가
88 81 가
가 가
Fox 가

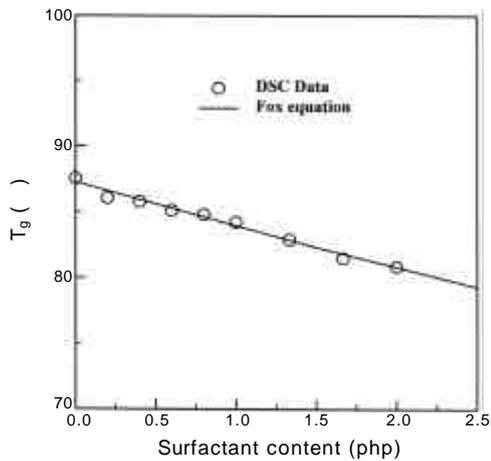
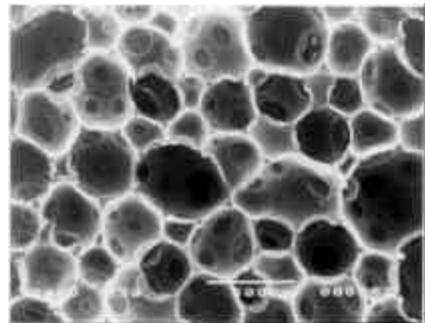


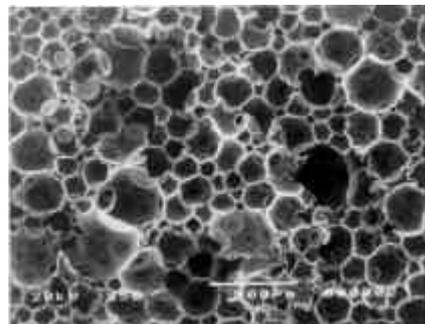
Figure 8. Effect of surfactant on the T_g of the PUF samples (SUR - Z).

가¹⁵ PUF
Fox
$$\frac{1}{T_g} = \frac{w_s}{T_{g_s}} + \frac{w_p}{T_{g_p}} \quad (2)$$

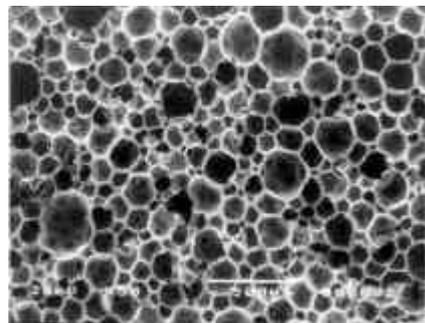
w_s w_p



(a)



(b)



(c)

Figure 9. Scanning electron micrographs of the PUF samples containing surfactant (SUR - Z). (a) SUR - 0, (b) SUR - 0.33, and (c) SUR - 2.00.

4,4' - Diphenylmethane Diisocyanate Polyether Polyol

PUF, T_g , T_{gs} , Figure 8, DSC, T_g , PUF, T_g , PUF, T_g , PUF, polysiloxane ether, Figure 9, PUF, T_g , PUF, Figure 10, 0, 0.33, 2.00 php, 360, 146, 142 μm , 0 0.33 php, 360 146 μm , 0.33 php, PUF

Figure 10, 0.33 php, PUF, T_g , 0 0.33 php, PUF, 0.33 php, PUF가, 가, PUF, Figure 9, 1-3, 가, 가, PUF, Figure 9, 1-3, Figure 9, PMDI, polyether polyol, 1,4 - butane diol, silicone surfactant, PUF, 0 php, 0.5 3.0 php, 가, 174 42 kg/m^3 , 1.0 php, 0 40 php, 가, 109 181 kg/m^3 , 가, PUF, 가, 가, DSC, PUF, PUF, T_g , 0 php, 0.5 3.0 php, 가, 50 81, 가, 1.0 php, 0 40 php, 가, T_g , 62, 95, 가, PUF, T_g , 가, SEM, PUF, PUF, 10 php, 0.5 3.0 php, 가, 115 258 mm , 가, 30 php, 113 255 mm , 가

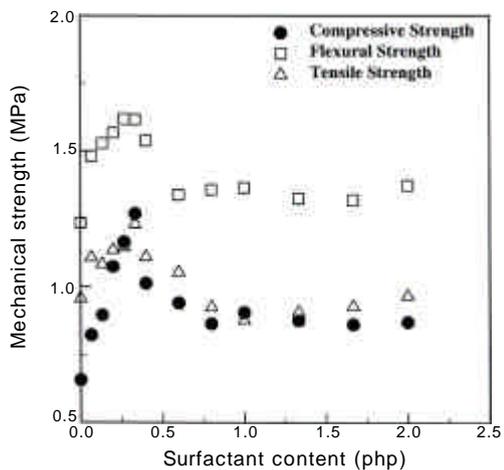


Figure 10. Mechanical strength of the surfactant-containing PUF samples of the same density and water content (SUR-Z).

