

Fabrication ()

-PET/PETG

[illegible]

A Study on Fabrication of Polyester Copolymers ()

-Physical Properties of PET/PETG Copolymer Blend by the Drawing Conditions-

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(PET/PETG 70/30) (PET) ,
 (PETG) 70/30 ,
 PETG ,
 PETG
 X - , DSC,
 PETG 가 가
 가 PETG
 가 가
 가 PETG
 ET 600% 가

ABSTRACT : Blend resin (PET/PETG 70/30 blend) of poly(ethylene terephthalate) (PET) and poly(ethylene terephthalate glycol) (PETG) of weight percent 70/30 was prepared by a twin - screw extruder. Undrawn films of the blend and pure PETG were made by melt - press in hot press. Drawn films were made by capillary rheometer. Crystallinity, shrinkage, thermal, dynamic mechanical, and mechanical properties of these blends and PETG drawn films were investigated by wide angle X - ray diffractometer, dry oven, DSC thermal analyzer, and tensile tester. The crystallinity and density of these films increased with increasing draw ratio and draw rate but decreased with increasing draw temperature. The crystallinity and density of the blend films were higher than those of PETG films. The tensile strength and tensile modulus of these drawn films increased with increasing draw ratio and draw rate but decreased with increasing draw temperature. The tensile strength and tensile modulus of blend films were higher than those of PETG films. Shrinkage of PETG and blend films decreased with draw ratio and draw rate. Shrinkage of undrawn blend film was 600% higher than that of pure PET film.

Keywords : PET/PETG copolymer blend, drawing, density, thermal properties, dynamic mechanical properties, shrinkage.

.
 . Kanamoto¹⁵ 가
 2.6 dL/g PET가
 Poly(ethylene terephthalate) (PET) terephthalic acid (TPA) ethylene glycol (EG) net point 가
 . PET가 가 . Yan¹⁶ , ,
 , , 가 ,
 , 가 가 가 가
 . PET 가 가 .
 PET TPA EG Blundell¹⁷ (T_g) PET
 가 . Dumoulin¹⁸ , ,
 PET , Evstatiev¹⁹
 . PET 가 가 PET . Mead²⁰
 , . Lando^{21,22}
 .¹⁻⁵ 가 , Mead²⁰
 가 가 Lando^{21,22}
 .^{6,7} . PET 가 ,
 . 가 ,
 (strain induced crystallization) 가 PET
 , . PET PET
 , . PET가 가 PET
 , 가 ,
 . PET
 PET poly(ethylene terephthalic glycol) (PETG) 가
 .^{10,11} Salem²³⁻²⁶ PETG ,
 12-14 PET 가 가 가 가
 , 가 가 가

() PET
 , PET Eastman Kodak
 Chemical EASTAR copolyester PETG 6763
 PETG terephthalic
 acid, ethylene glycol 1,4 - cyclohexanedime -
 thanol T_g가
 80 , 26000 g/mol .²⁷
 . PET
 110 6 , PETG 66
 6 , ²⁸ PET/PETG
 가 PET PETG
 70/30 intermeshing
 (corotational twin screw extruder:
 Automatic JCM 32/36) 285 240
 rpm 15
 . PET/PETG
 66 6
 .
 280
 300 kg/cm² 2 3
 (0.2 mm)
 PET/PETG 70/30
 PETG
 PET PET
 .
 (Instron, model 3211) , Porter ^{23,24}
 95, 105
 0.1, 0.3 cm/min
 20°
 .
 .
 : termal analysis data sation

Fabrication ()

(TADS) (Rheometry
 Scientific DSC - QC)
 . DSC naph -
 thalene (mp 85.6) tin (mp 231.9)
 . 25 300
 10 /min 1
 .
 : X - (wide
 angle X - ray diffractometer, PW3710) ,
 CuK α .
 2 θ = 5°
 55° 0.04°/sec (30 kV $\times$ 20 mA) .
 : 25 (CCl₄) n -
 heptane .
 , 가
 가
 : Dynamic storage modulus (E'),
 dynamic loss modulus (E'') loss tangent
 (tan δ) Orientec (Model DDV -
 25FP) .
 110 Hz,
 3 /min, 30 250 .
 : (Instron
 Series , automated materials tester, Model
 4464) , 5 cm
 1.0 cm/min
 gauge length 70 mm .
 0.1% -
 ,
 .
 :
 10 cm 가
 1.5 cm $\times$ 1 cm
 .
 (0.01 g) . 100
 5 , (1)

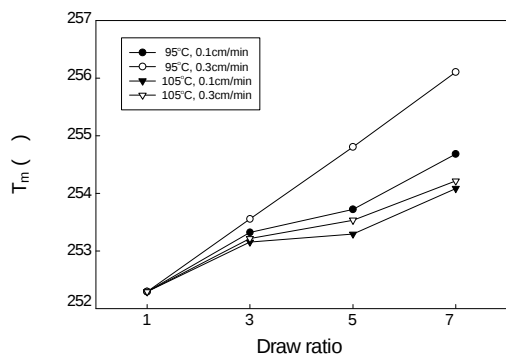


Figure 1. T_m vs. draw ratio for PET/PETG 70/30 blend films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

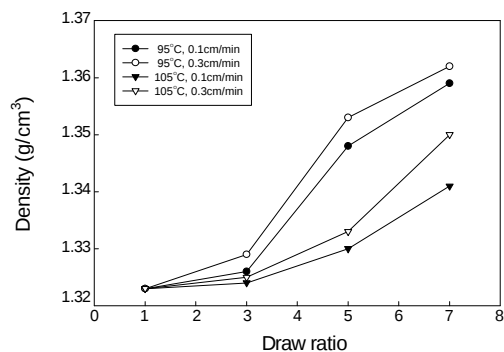


Figure 2. Density vs. draw ratio for PET/PETG 70/30 blend films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

$$= \frac{10-L}{10} \times 100 (\%) \quad (1)$$

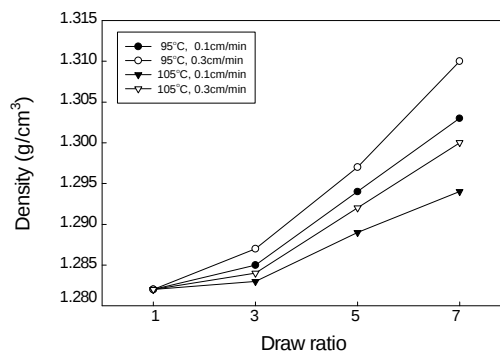


Figure 3. Density vs. draw ratio for PETG films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

. Figure 1 0.1, 0.3 cm/min,
95, 105 PET/PETG

가 .
가 .
가 가 가 가
. 가 가
가 가
가 가
가 .
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가

Figure 2 3 0.1, 0.3
cm/min, 95, 105
PET/PETG 70/30 PETG

PETG 가

Figure 4

0.1, 0.3 cm/min, 7,
95 PET/PETG 70/30
diffraction angle X -
diffractogram intensity

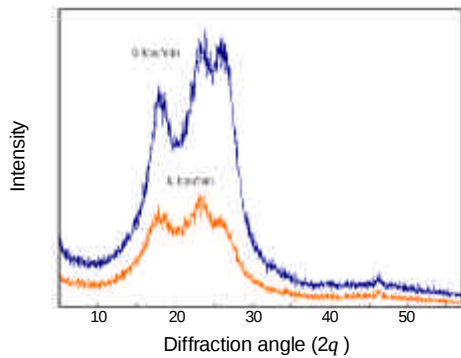


Figure 4. Intensity vs. diffraction angle for PET/PETG 70/30 blend films drawn at draw ratio 7, draw temperature 95 °C, and draw rates as indicated.

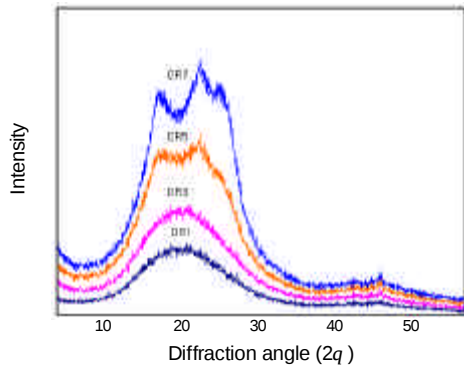


Figure 5. Intensity vs. diffraction angle for PET/PETG 70/30 blend films drawn at draw rate 0.3 cm/min, draw temperature 95 °C, and draw ratios as indicated.

가 가 $2\theta = 17^\circ \sim 27^\circ$ 가
sharp
가
Figure 5 95 °C, 0.3 cm/min
PET/PETG 70/30
X-ray diffractogram
가 가 $2\theta = 17^\circ \sim 27^\circ$
가
가 가
가 가
Dynamic modulus $\tan \delta$

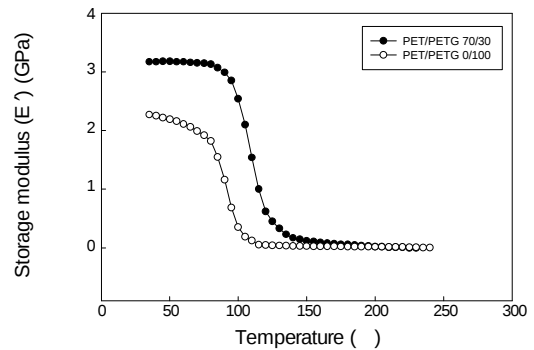


Figure 6. Storage modulus (E') vs. temperature for PET/PETG 70/30 blend film and PETG film drawn at draw ratio 5, draw rate 0.1 cm/min, and draw temperature 95 °C.

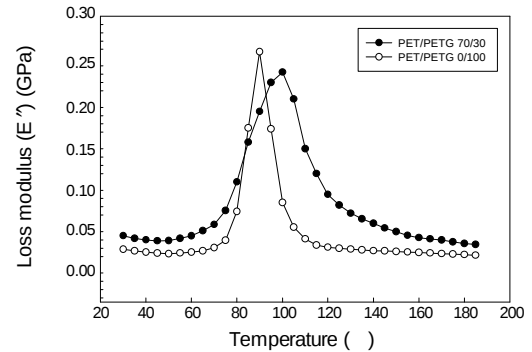


Figure 7. Loss modulus (E'') vs. temperature for PET/PETG 70/30 blend film and PETG film drawn at draw ratio 5, draw rate 0.1 cm/min, and draw temperature 95 °C.

가 , , ,
가
Figure 6 7 , 5 , 0.1 cm/min,
95 PETG
PET/PETG 70/30 (E')
(E'')
Figure 6 PET/PETG 70/30
 E' 가 PETG E'
가 ,
PETG PET/PETG 70/30
PET

가

Figure 8. Tensile strength vs. draw ratio for PET/PETG 70/30 blend films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

Figure 9. Tensile strength vs. draw ratio for PETG films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

Figure 12 13 PET/PETG 70/30

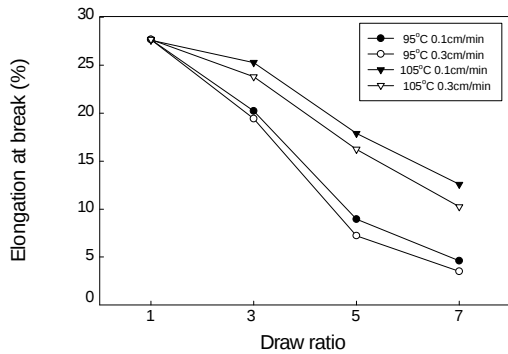


Figure 10. Elongation at break vs. draw ratio for PET/PETG 70/30 blend films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

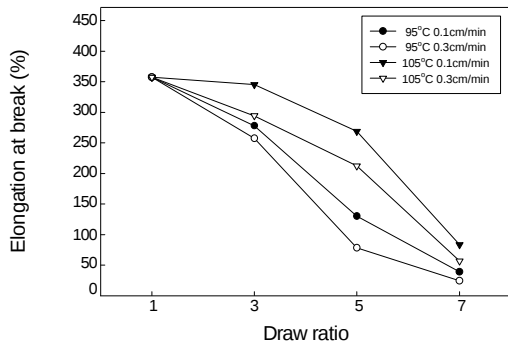


Figure 11. Elongation at break vs. draw ratio for PETG films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

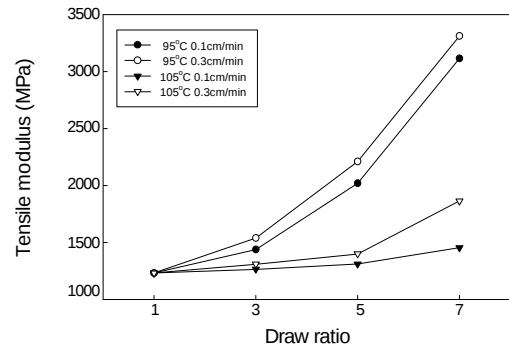


Figure 12. Tensile modulus vs. draw ratio for PET/PETG 70/30 blend films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

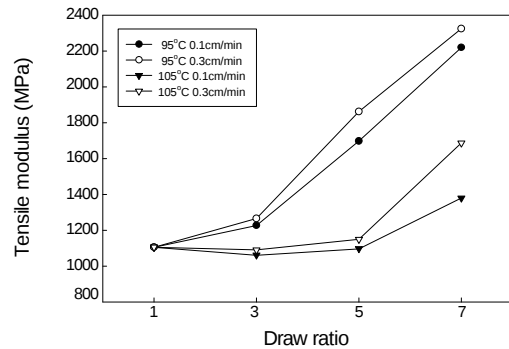


Figure 13. Tensile modulus vs. draw ratio for PETG films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

PETG ,
가 가
가 가
가 가
가 가
0.3 cm/min, 7 95 ,
70/30 3310 MPa ,
PETG 2325 MPa ,
142% 가 PET/PETG
PET가
가 가 가

34 Figure 14
15
PET/PETG 70/30 PETG
PETG 70/30 12%
PET 2% 600%
가 PETG
16.7% PET 835% 가
PETG 가 PET/
PETG 70/30 , Figure 8 Figure
13

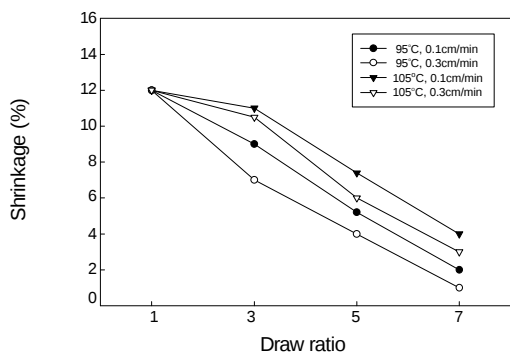


Figure 14. Shrinkage vs. draw ratio for PET/PETG 70/30 blend films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

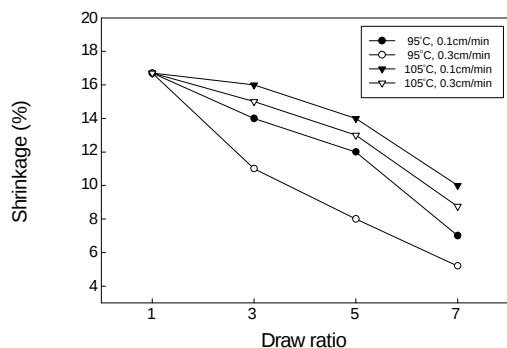


Figure 15. Shrinkage vs. draw ratio for PETG films drawn at different draw rates and draw temperatures as indicated.

PET/PETG 70/30

PETG

가

가

PET/PETG 70/30

PETG

1. PET/PETG 70/30

가

가

T_m

가

2. PET/PETG 70/30

가

가

95

70/30

X-diffractogram

가

가

T_m

PETG

가

가

0.3 cm/min,

PET/PETG

가

3. PET/PETG 70/30

PETG

가

70/30

PET/PETG

PETG

4. PET/PETG 70/30

PETG

가

가

가

,

가

가

가

PETG

5. PET/PETG 70/30

PETG

70/30

PET

600%

가

16.7%

PET/PETG 70/30

139%

가

PETG

가

가

가

: 2001

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