

PTCR

· * · ** · *** · *** · **** · †
 ** , * , ** () ,
 (2001 10 17 , 2002 3 8)

PTCR Characteristics of Multifunctional Polymeric Nano Composites

Jae Chul Kim, Gi Hun Park^{*}, Soo Jeung Suh^{**}, Young Kwan Lee^{***},
 Seoung Jae Lee^{****}, Seung Jae Lee^{****}, and Jae-Do Nam[†]

Department of Polymer Science & Engineering, Sung Kyun Kwan University, Suwon 440-746, Korea

** School of Electrical & Computer Engineering, Sung Kyun Kwan University, Suwon 440-746, Korea*

*** Department of Polymer Advanced Materials, Sung Kyun Kwan University, Suwon 440-746, Korea*

**** Department of Chemical Engineering, Sung Kyun Kwan University, Suwon 440-746, Korea*

***** Jdtech co., Ltd, 1163-3, Jungwang-dong, Shihung, Kyounggi-do, Korea*

† e-mail : jdnam@skku.ac.kr

(Received October 17, 2001; accepted March 8, 2002)

가 positive temperature coefficient resistance (PTCR) 가
 PTCR negative
 temperature coefficient resistance (NTCR)
 , 20 wt%
 PTCR 가 PTCR

ABSTRACT : Electrical characteristics of crystalline polymer composites filled with nano - sized carbon black particle were studied. The developed composite system exhibited a typical positive temperature coefficient resistance (PTCR) characteristic, where the electrical resistance sharply increased at a specific temperature. The PTCR effect was sometimes followed by a negative temperature coefficient resistance (NTCR) feature with temperature, which seemingly caused by the coagulation of nano - sized carbon black particles in the excessive quantity. The PTCR temperature was controlled by the carbon black content and the external voltage. The change of electric conductivity was shown as a function of carbon black content, and the resistance was constant when the carbon black content was over 20 wt%. The room - temperature resistance was maintained by a repeated heating and cooling. The excellent PTCR characteristic was demonstrated by the low resistance in the initial stage and the instantaneous heating capability.

Keywords : positive temperature coefficient resistance (PTCR), conducting polymer, thermoplastic polymer, nano-sized carbon black, electrical resistance.

PTCR

가 (trip state)
PTCR
가
PTCR
(EVA) (S-2140)
PTCR
,²⁶
PTCR
가
EVA3190 (Dupont, USA)

PTCR 60
12
OM (optical microscopy)
SEM
PTCR
IPS -
45 Dual Display
가
CAT M26
가 10 μm
(-10)
150 가

Table 1

CP Chem. shawinigan
black 가 AB100% compressed,
Columbian Chemicals RAVEN 450

100 oven 24
(silver paste)
0.13 Ω/cm
10 μm
8 mm , 1 mm

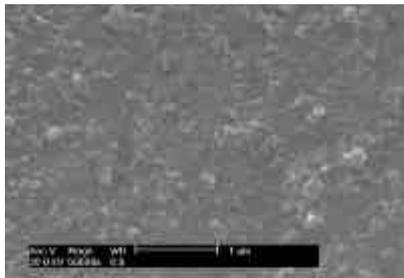
Table 1. Summary of Carbon Black Used in This Study

grade	mean particle size (nm) [D3849]	DPBA No. (cc/100g)	surface area (m ² /gm) [D4820]	company
AB100% compressed	42	199	75	CP Chem.
RAVEN450	75	65	35	Columbian Chemicals.

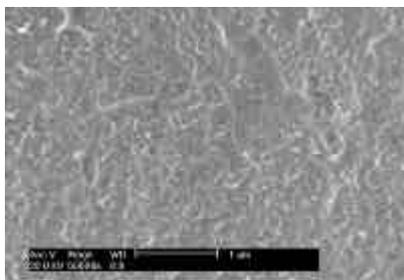
²⁷
Poly(ethylene vinyl acetate) (EVA) 2 T_m
PTCR EVA
T_m
가 (pre - heating) 2 T_m
PTCR 2 T_m
T_m 가
Figure 1 ELVAX3190 가 2
T_m DSC
45 61.77 , 55
63.41 , 65
72.43
65 ELV -
AX3190 T_m (75.04)
PTCR
가
가
PTCR ELVAX

PTCR
 가
 가
 RAVEN450
 가
 가
 Figure 3
 RAVEN450
 PTCR
 , AB100% compressed
 , PTCR
 NTCR

PTCR



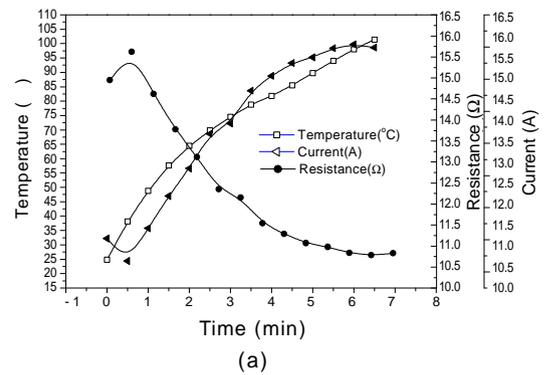
(a)



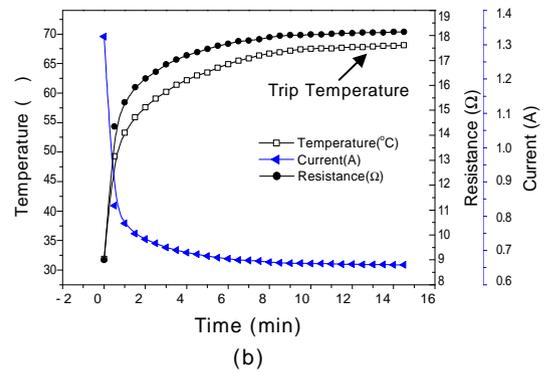
(b)

Figure 3. SEM micrographs comparing (a) AB100 (20 wt%) and (b) RAVEN450 (20 wt%) composite systems.

가
 PTCR
 Figure 4
 (self - regulating)
 가 PTCR
 Figure 4
 12
 volt
 가
 1



(a)



(b)

Figure 4. PTCR characteristics of RAVEN450 (20 wt%) composite system for (a) poor dispersion and (b) good dispersion of carbon particles.

PTCR 가 NTCR
 PTCR ,
 NTCR
 Figure 4 (b)
 가
 가
 PTCR 가 68
 가
 PTCR
 (30 wt%)
 3

PTCR 가 PTCR
 NTCR
 Figure 5 3 가
 PTCR
 가 가 가 ,
 PTCR
 가,
 가
 가

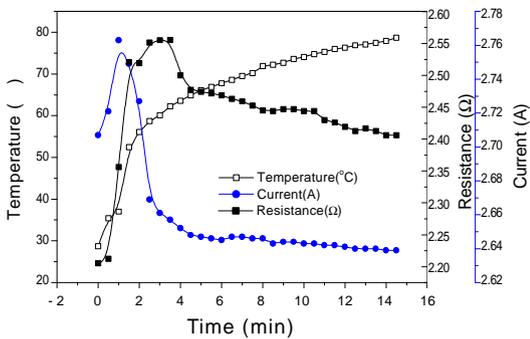


Figure 5. PTCR characteristics of ELVAX3190/AB100 (30 wt%) composite system exhibiting PTC - NTC transition.

Figure 6 . 6 volt 가 33
 가 , 13.5 volt 49
 Figure 6

PTCR
 가
 가
 Figure 7
 가
 가

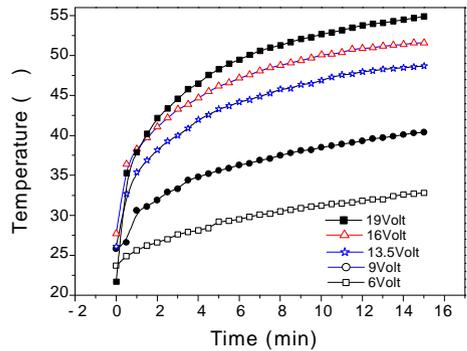


Figure 6. PTCR characteristics of RAVEN450 (20 wt%) at different voltages.

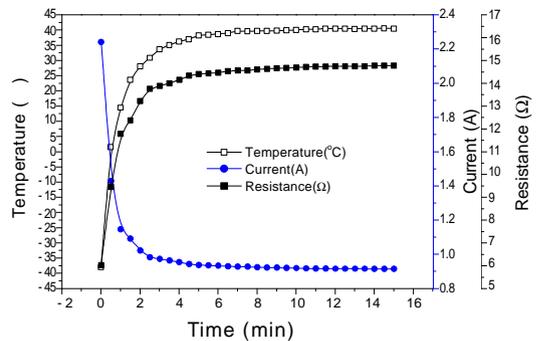


Figure 7. PTCR characteristics of RAVEN450 (20 wt%) at low temperature.

PTCR

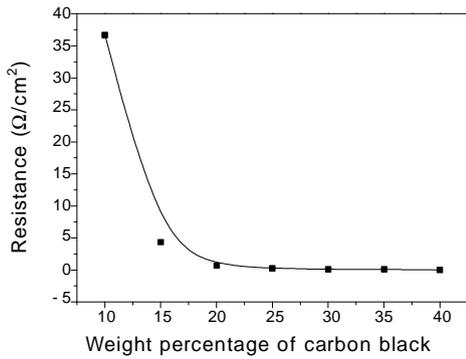


Figure 8. Surface resistance of AB100 composite system as a function of carbon content.

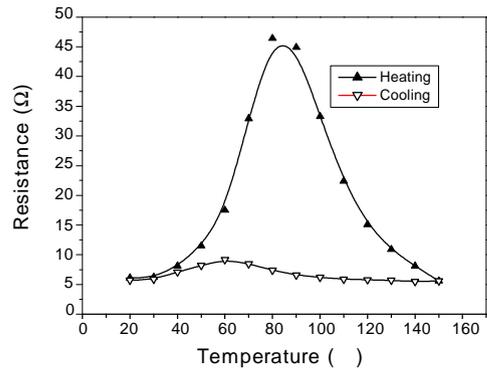


Figure 9. Surface resistance of RAVEN450 (20 wt%) composite systems as a function of temperature.

Figure 8 PTCR
 20 wt%
 15~20 wt%
 , 20 wt%
 가
 17 wt% (apply an electric current)
 PTCR 가 가
 가
 Figure 9
 가 T_m
 가
 PTCR
 가
 PTCR
 가
 가
 PTCR - NTCR 가 가
 가

가 PTCR
 PTCR 가
 PTCR
 AB 100% compressed
 RAVEN 450
 가 PTCR
 , 20 wt%
 PTCR
 가 가 가
 가
 PTCR

EVA PTCR
 가 T_m

1. P. Supancic, *J. Euro. Ceramic Society*, 20, 2009 (2000).
2. R. Strümpfer, G. maidorn, and J. Rhyner, *J. Appl. Phys.*, 81, 6786 (1997).

3. Z. Z. Huang, R. Yue, H. L. W. Chan, and C. L. Choy, *Polymer Composite*, 19, 781 (1998).
4. X. S. Yi, G. Wu, and D. Ma, *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, 67, 131 (1998).
5. E. F. Chu and N. H. Thein, U. S. Patent 5,580,493 (1996).
6. J. Meyer, *Polym. Eng. Sci.*, 13, 462 (1973).
7. X. Yi, G. Wu, and D. Ma, *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, 67, 131 (1998).
8. K. Hongawa, T. Kawai, and A. Yokoyama, *International Symposium of Carbon*, C10-07, p. 172, Tokyo, 1998.
9. B. F. Xi, K. Chen, F. Y. Liu, C. X. Xu, and Q. Y. Zhang, *Asian International Conference on Dielectrics and Electrical Insulation and the 30th Symposium on electrical Insulating Materials*, Toyohashi, Japan, Sept., 27 (1998).
10. R. Strümpfer, J. Skindhøj, J. Glatz-Reichenbach, J. H. W. Kuhlrfelt, and F. Perdoncin, *Transaction on Power Delivery*, 14, 425 (1999).
11. S. J. Lee, J. D. Nam, S. J. Suh, and J. W. Yoon, Korea Patent 10-2001-0027981 (2001).
12. S. J. Lee, J. D. Nam, and S. J. Suh, Korea Patent 20-2001-0011056 (2001).
13. T. J. Hall, U. S. Patent 6,059,997 (2000).
14. O. Breuer, R. Tchoudakov, M. Nakkis, and A. Siegmann, *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, 73, 1665 (1999).
15. K. T. Chung, A. Sabo, and A. P. Pica, *J. Appl. Phys.*, 53, 6867 (1982).
16. Y. W. Liu, K. Oshima, T. Yamauchi, M. Shimomura, and S. Miyauchi, *Synthetic Metal*, 101, 451 (1999).
17. J. Feng and C. M. Chan, *Polymer*, 41, 7279 (2000).
18. M. H. Bischoff, Franc and O. E. Dolle, *Carbon*, 39, 375 (2001).
19. R. D. Ford and I. M. Vitkovitsky, *Transaction on Electrical Insulating*, EI-20, 29 (1985).
20. J. Feng and C. M. Chan, *Polymer*, 41, 4559 (2000).
21. D. J. Wang, J. Qiu, Z. L. Gui, and L. T. Li, *J. Mater. Res.*, 14, 2993 (1999).
22. D. J. Wang, J. Qiu, Y. C. Guo, Z. L. Gui, and L. T. Li, *J. Mater. Res.*, 14, 120 (1999).
23. A. H. Feingold, P. Amstutz, R. L. Wahlers, C. Huang, and S. J. Stein, *IEMT/IMC Proceeding*, p. 138, 1998.
24. S. Chatterjee and H. S. Maiti, *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 67, 294 (2001).
25. W. L. Xu, S. K. Tso, and Y. Tso, *Transaction on Industrial Electronics*, 47, 454 (2000).
26. M. Brogly, M. Nardin, and J. Schultz, *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.*, 64, 1903 (1997).
27. Hyundai Motor Company Standard specification, "Out-Side Rear View Mirror Heater Specification", ES 87602, 1994.