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A Study on the Preparation of the Exfoliated Polyimide Nanocomposite and Its Characterization

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: polyamic acid anhydride
diamine (*p*-phenylenediamine, *m*-phenylenediamine, and *n*-hexamethylenediamine)
. 4,4'-oxydianiline : 1,2,4,5-benzene tetracarboxylic dianhydride 1.50 :
1.53 가 anhydride polyamic acid .
가 anhydride polyamic acid N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (polyamic
acid/clay nanocomposite). polyimide/clay . XRD
TEM
가
가

ABSTRACT : Diamines (*p*-phenylenediamine, *m*-phenylenediamine, and *n*-hexamethylenediamine) were intercalated into sodium montmorillonite for the further reaction with the anhydride end groups of polyamic acid. The anhydride terminated polyamic acid was synthesized using a mole ratio of 4,4'-oxydianiline : 1,2,4,5-benzene tetracarboxylic dianhydride = 1.50 : 1.53. The modified montmorillonite was reacted with polyamic acid terminated with anhydride group in N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (polyamic acid/clay nanocomposite). After imidization, thin films of the polyimide/clay nanocomposite were prepared. From the results of XRD and TEM, we found that mono layered silicates were dispersed in polyimide matrix and those resultants were exfoliated nanocomposites. Mechanical properties of exfoliated polyimide nanocomposite were better than both those of pure polyimide and those of intercalated polyimide nanocomposite.

Keywords : polyimide, polyamic acid, montmorillonite, intercalated, nanocomposite, exfoliated nanocomposite.

polyamic acid (mon -
 tmorillonite, MMT) diamine
 가 anhydride polyamic acid
 MMT amine anhy -
 dride

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Na⁺ - MMT Kunipia F(Kunimini
)
 (cationic exchange capacity ; CEC) 119
 mequiv/100 g Junsei N -
 methyl - 2 - pyrrolidone (NMP) , MMT
 stearylamine (sa), *p* - phenyl -
 enediamine (*p* - PDA), *m* - phenylenediamine (*m* - PDA),
n - hexamethylenediamine (HMDA) Aldrich
 dianhydride 1,2,4,5 - benzenetetracarbo -
 xylic dianhydride (BTDA) Aldrich
 acetic anhydride 4 -
 methyl - 2 - pentanone 140
 6 Diamine
 4,4' - oxydianiline (ODA) Aldrich
 ethanol 60 4

polyamic acid MMT Na⁺ - MMT 1
 L Na⁺ - MMT 10.0 g , 3
 NaCl (1.0 M, 250

polyamic acid가 mL) 가 75 24
 가 0.1 N AgNO₃

polyamic acid 가 (: 10000 rpm)

Na⁺ - MMT Na⁺ - MMT 2 g 75

100 mL , 50 mL
 stearylamine HBr

(ammonium bromide)

Na⁺ - MMT 가

75 24

sa - MMT

p - PDA, m - PDA, HMDA,

p - phenylenediamine/stearylamine(1:1)

p - PDA - MMT, m - PDA - MMT, HMDA - MMT, p - PDA/sa - MMT

ODA : BTDA

1.0 : 1.0 5 NMP diamine dianhydride

5

10 wt% polyamic acid , 가

anhydride polyamic acid diamine : dianhydride 1.50 : 1.53

1, 2, 3, 5 wt%

sa - MMT, p - PDA - MMT, m - PDA - MMT, HMDA - MMT, p - PDA/sa - MMT NMP

75 24

PAA

5 PAA MMT

MMT가 PAA

30 24

(PAA - MMT)

2 /min 100 1 , 200

1 , 300 2

가 가 20 30 μm

X - Cu Ka radiation curved graphite crystal monochromator가 Rigaku X - (D/MAX - 2500)

MMT X - , PAA - MMT

cast

X - , TEM

embedding (Hard - Spurr)

, 24 60

microtome 가 70 -

90 nm . TEM 가 100

kV가 가 Hitachi H - 600 .

KS 2

TESTOMETRIC

(MATERIAL TESTING MACHINE

MICRO 350) 5 mm/min

6

¹³ Figure 1

XRD

Figure 1(a) Na⁺ - MMT

, (b) MMT , (c)

sa - MMT polyamic acid

가

가 (d)

가

가 Na⁺ - MMT

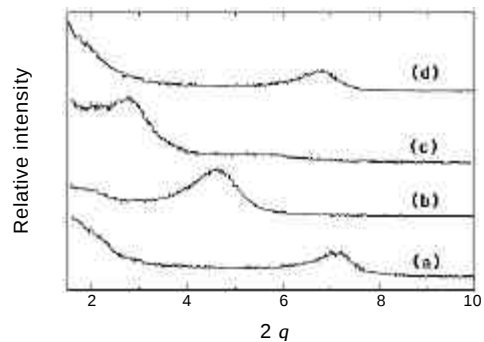


Figure 1. X - ray diffraction patterns of (a) Na⁺ - MMT, (b) sa - MMT, (c) PAA - MMT, and (d) PI - MMT.

가 2
polyamic acid
PDA
Na⁺ - MMT
가
polyamic acid
Na⁺ - MMT
diamine
가
anhydride
polyamic acid
MMT
diamine
polyamic acid
anhydride
MMT
polyamic acid
Na⁺ - MMT
diamine
Figure 2
MMT

MMT
가 가
가 가

MMT
가 가
가 가
가 가

HMDA
가 14.9 PDA
가 , MMT
p - PDA sa - MMT

가 가

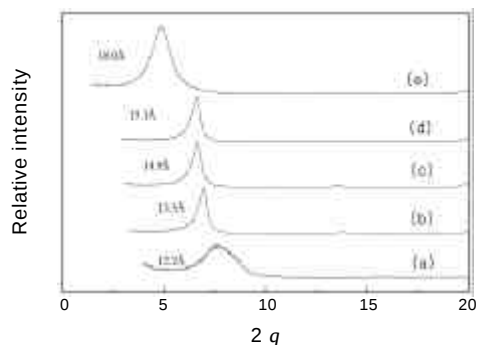


Figure 2. X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) Na-MMT, (b) *m*-PDA-MMT, (c) *p*-PDA-MMT, (d) HMDA-MMT, and (e) *p*-PDA/sa-MMT.

가 2
polyamic acid
PDA
Na⁺ - MMT
가
MMT
MMT
polyamic acid
anhydride
polyamic acid
BTDA ODA
가 anhydride
polyamic acid
acid
polyamic acid
MMT
XRD
Figure
MMT

3
가

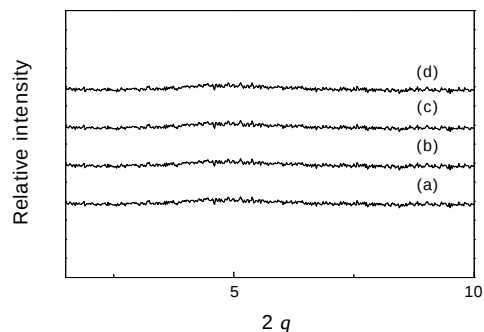
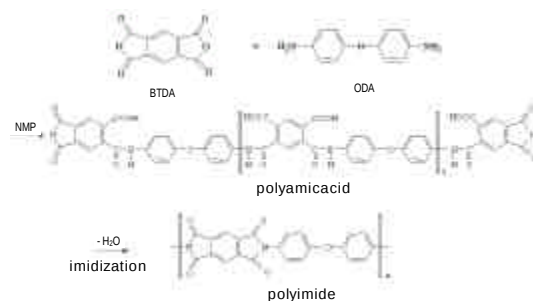


Figure 3. X-ray diffraction patterns of dried polyamic acid films prepared with 2 wt%. (a) *m*-PDA-MMT, (b) *p*-PDA-MMT, (c) HMDA-MMT, and (d) *p*-PDA/sa-MMT.

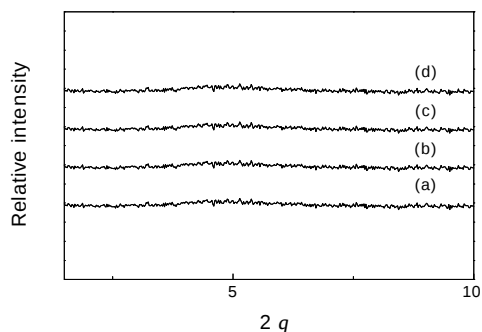


Figure 4. X-ray diffraction patterns of polyimide films prepared with 2 wt%. (a) *m*-PDA-MMT, (b) *p*-PDA-MMT, (c) HMDA-MMT, and (d) *p*-PDA/sa-MMT.

property modified MMT	contents of organoclay	modulus	max. stress	elongation
	(wt%)	(GPa)	(MPa)	(%)
PMDA - ODA (pure - PI)	0	0.59	68.89	14.1
sa - MMT (Intercalated - PI)	1	0.59	68.21	14.5
	2	0.58	69.32	14.6
	3	0.63	66.82	14.1
<i>p</i> - PDA - MMT (Exfoliated - PI)	1	0.69	84.28	17.1
	2	1.29	85.22	17.5
	3	1.96	89.24	19.5
HMDA - MMT (Exfoliated - PI)	1	0.65	82.81	17.2
	2	0.71	83.08	20.5
	3	0.82	87.33	22.3
<i>p</i> - PDA/sa - MMT (Exfoliated - PI)	1	0.79	88.21	17.5
	2	0.88	95.32	21.6
	3	1.23	106.82	23.1

Figure 5. TEM micrographs of polyimide nanocomposites prepared with 5 wt%. (a) sa-MMT, (b) *p*-PDA/sa-MMT, (c) *p*-PDA-MMT, and (d) HMDA-MMT.

Figure 4

MMT

TEM

TEM

Figure 5

(a)

sa - MMT

MMT가

MMT 가

(aspect ratio)가 , MMT

가

MMT가 가

diamine , BTDA

ODA 가 anhydride poly - amic acid polyamic acid diamine MMT amine anhydride polyamic acid가 MMT

MMT

MMT 가

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