

(Articles)

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Physical Properties and Flame-Retardant Effects of Polyurethane Coatings Containing Pyrophosphoric Lactone Modified Polyesters

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:
isocyanurate 2 (PATT) 1, PATT (PIPUC) 2 toluene diisocyanate-PIPUC
. 45° Meckel burner 가 3.1 4.4 cm , LOI LOI 27 30%
, SEM

ABSTRACT : Pyrophosphoric lactone modified polyester (PATT) containing two phosphorous functional groups in one unit structure was synthesized to prepare a non-toxic reactive flame-retardant coatings. Then the PATT was cured at room temperature with isocyanate, toluene diisocyanate-isocyanurate, to get atwo-component polyurethane flame-retardant coatings (PIPUC). Comparing physical properties of the films of PIPUC with those of film of non-flame-retardant coatings, there was no deterioration observed in physical properties by the introduction of a flame-retarding component into the resin. We found that the char lengths measured by 45° Meckel burner method were 3.1 4.4 cm and LOI values recorded 27 30%. These results indicate that the coating prepared in this study is a good flame-retardant. The surface structure of coatings investigated with SEM does not show any defects and phase separation.

Keywords : non-toxicity, reactive type, polyurethane coatings, flame retardancy.

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1. toluene diisocyanate-isocyanurate 2

가 2 24 가

2.

. Adipic acid (AA : Sigma Chemical Co.), trimethylolpropane (TMP : Junsei Chemical Co.), pyrophosphoric acid (PYPA : Aldrich Chemical Co.) 1,4-butanediol (BD, Tokyo Kasei Kogyo Co.) 1, polycaprolactone 0201 [PCP : MW 530, OH No. 212, (55) 65 cP, Union Carbide Co.]

Desmodur IL [IL : toluene diisocyanate (TDI)-isocyanurate , 51%, NCO 8.0%, , Bayer Leverkusen], TiO₂ (DuPont Co.), UV Tinuvin-384 (benzotriazole , Ciba-Geigy Co.), UV Tinuvin-292 (HALS, Ciba-Geigy Co.), Byk-320 (Byk-Chemie GmbH Co.)

Dow Corning-11 (silicone glycol copolymer, Dow Chemical Co.) , di-*n*-butyltindilaurate (DBTDL : Wako Pure Chemical Co.) 1

(PATT)

Tetramethylene Bis(orthophosphate) [TMBO]

: TMBO Table 1 TMBO

. 1 L 4 PYPA (2.81

Table 1. Formulas of the Reactants and Physical Properties of TMBO and PATTs

products	materials						toluene (g)	reactions		dehydration (mL)	yield (%)	
	PYPA ^d (g)	BD ^b (g)	PCP ^c (g)	AA ^d (g)	TMP ^e (g)	TMBO ^f (g)		temp. ()	time (h)			
TMBO	500.0	126.4	-	-	-	-	-	65	2	PPA ^g 273.1	52	
PATT-10A	-	-	140.7	127.2	143.4	28.1	16	140	220	10	39.1	-
PATT-10B	-	-	140.7	127.2	143.4	28.1	16	140	200	7	36.8	82
PATT-10C	-	-	140.7	127.2	143.4	28.1	16	140	210	8	39.0	88
PATT-10D	-	-	140.7	127.2	143.4	28.1	16	140	210	9	38.9	87
PATT-20A	-	-	142.0	97.2	144.7	56.2	16	140	220	10	39.7	-
PATT-20B	-	-	142.0	97.2	144.7	56.2	16	140	190	7	37.0	83
PATT-20C	-	-	142.0	97.2	144.7	56.2	16	140	200	7	39.8	90
PATT-20D	-	-	142.0	97.2	144.7	56.2	16	140	210	9	40.0	90
PATT-30A	-	-	143.2	67.1	146.0	84.3	16	140	210	10	40.5	-
PATT-30B	-	-	143.2	67.1	146.0	84.3	16	140	190	6	37.2	82
PATT-30C	-	-	143.2	67.1	146.0	84.3	16	140	200	7	40.4	90
PATT-30D	-	-	143.2	67.1	146.0	84.3	16	140	200	8	40.5	88

^aPYPA : Pyrophosphoric acid. ^bBD : 1,4-Butanediol. ^cPCP : Polycaprolactone 0201. ^dAA : Adipic acid. ^eTMP : Trimethylolpropane. ^fTMBO : Tetramethylene bis(orthophosphate). ^gPPA : Phosphoric acid.

mol) 36 60 90 BD (1.40
 mol) , 65 2
 7
 40 , 5 mmHg
 TMBO
 PYPA PATT : PYPA 10 wt%
 PATT Table 1 PATT-10C
 , 250 rpm, 70 N₂ 가
 , 30 mL/min
 , 150
 가 200 가
 200 1
 PYPA 10 wt%
 PATT (PATT-10C)
 PYPA 20 wt% 30 wt% PATT
 Table 1 PATT-20C PATT-30C
 PATT-10C
 PYPA 20 wt% 30 wt% PATT
 (PATT-20C, PATT-30C)
 TMBO
 UV phosphomolybdate 9
 KS M 5000-2121
 , Gardner-tube 10
 IR Bio-Rad FT-IR (FTS-
 40), NMR CDCl₃ /TMS
 Varian (Unity-300) ¹H-NMR spectrometer
 Waters GPC (R-410)
 1.0% 10mg Shodex KF-802, KF-803,
 KF-804, KF-805 4
 Philips TGA-
 50H
 PATT 110 g
 , 60 g 가
 , TiO₂ 89 g, Byk-320 3.0 g, Dow Corning-11 1.0 g
 Tinuvin-384 1.0 g, Tinuvin-292 0.5 g DBTDL 0.5 g
 Desmodur IL 220 g
 2

445 g
 220 g PATT-
 10C/IL, PATT-20C/IL, PATT-30C/IL 2
 PIPUC-10C, PIPUC-20C, PIPUC-
 30C , (PCP/AA/TMP
 =PAT-1) PAT-1/IL PIPUC-1
 3
 (KS D 3512) KS M
 5000-1112
 KS M 5000-1121
 0.076 mm가 Doctor film applicator

Table 2

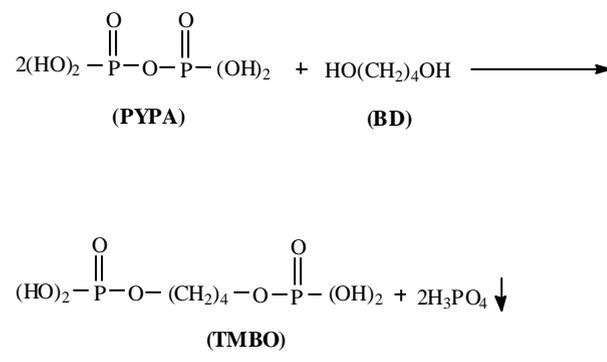
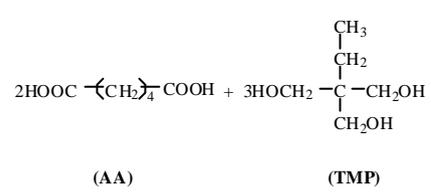
2 . 45° Meckel bur-
 ner ¹¹ JIS Z-2150

Table 2. Test Methods and Conditions of Physical Properties

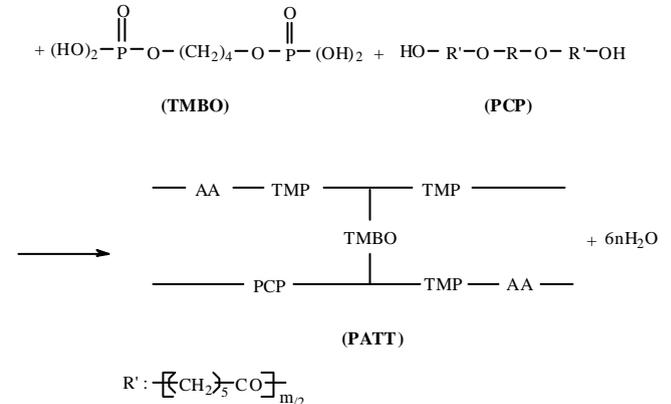
tests	instrument and spec
viscosity (KU)	Krebs-Stormer viscometer Pacific Scientific Co., serial 80328 KS M 5000-2122
contrast ratio	KS M 5000-3111
fineness of grind	Braive Instruments Co., type 2020 KS M 5000-2141
drying time	Dry-through method KS M 5000-2512
pot-life	Krebs-Stormer viscometer JIS K 5400 (4.9)
hardness	Yasuda Seiki Seisakusho, serial 4664 JIS K 5400 (8.4.1)
impact resistance	DuPont Impact tester, type 552 Ureshima Seisakusho JIS K 5400 (8.3.2)
60° specular gloss	Glossmeter Pacific Scientific Co., Glossgard KS M 5000-3312
cross-hatch adhesion	Cross-cut test ISO 2409
abrasion resistance	Abrasion tester Toyo Seiki Seisakusho, Taber FS 141C-6192.1
yellowness index difference	Spectro color meter Data Color Ind. Co., ACS-5
color difference	Spectro color meter Data Color Ind. Co., ACS-5

가
 [100%, () Ne 2/36
], [() 700/24F]
 [() 75D/24F] 가
 wet pick-up 80%,
 60%가
 100 5 limiting oxygen
 index(LOI) 12 [Suga (),
 ON-1] LOI
 3.
 PATT . PATT
 PAT-1
 13
 PYPA
 Scheme 1 TMBO
 14
 TMBO
 24.1%
 24.8%
 TMBO
 PYPA 10, 20, 30 wt% PATT
 PATT-10C, PATT-20C PATT-30C
 TMBO Table 1
 . Table 1 PATT-10
 가^{15,16}
 PATT-10A
 , PATT-10B
 , PATT-10D
 가

PATT-10C
 PATT-20A
 PATT-20B
 PATT-20D PATT-10D
 PATT-20C
 PATT-30A 가
 PATT-30C PATT-30 가
 PATT Scheme 2
 Scheme 2 4 TMBO
 가
 Table 3 PATT-10 C FT-IR ¹H-NMR
 , Scheme 2 가
 PATT-10 C 가 PATT-30
 C PATT-10 C
 Table 4 PAT-1 PATT GPC
 , PYPA 가
 1
 4 가 TMBO가
 17
 18 가



Scheme 1. Synthesis of TMBO.



Scheme 2. Synthesis of PATT.

Figure 1 PATT PYPA , PAT-1 가 1350 Stoke 30 가 160 Stoke 100% 100 600 Stoke 가 TMBO PYPA BD , PYPA 가 ,¹⁹ BD ,²⁰ 가

Table 3. FT-IR and ¹H-NMR Chemical Shifts of PATT-10C

products	FT-IR (NaCl, cm ⁻¹)	¹ H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl ₃ , δ in ppm)
	1740: C=O	0.9 (CH ₃ -C)
	1170: C-O-	1.4 (-CH ₂ -C)
	1070: OH of pri-alcohol	1.6 (C-CH ₂ -C-)
PATT-10C	2940: CH ₃	2.3 (C-CH ₂ -CO-)
	1460: -CH ₂ -	3.5 (C-CH ₂ -O-)
	1020: P-O-C(aliphatic)	4.0 (C-CH ₂ -OCO-)
	1240: P=O	

Table 4. GPC Data for PAT-1 and PATTs

products	M _n	M _w	M _z	M _w /M _n
PAT-1	2500	11300	35400	4.52
PATT-10C	3000	14700	48600	4.90
PATT-30C	3200	21700	125000	6.78

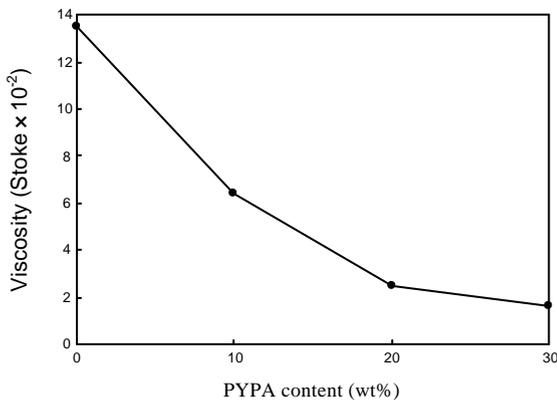
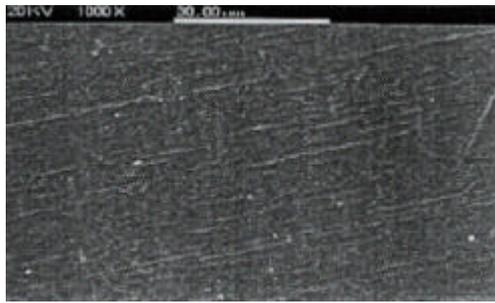


Figure 1. Effect of acid content on viscosity in modified polyester.

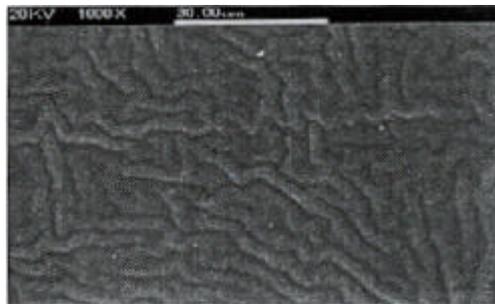
가 가 가 가 Table 5 Table 5 67 72KU (60 80KU 31.9% 7+ 가 1 (4) , 가 7 11 (4) 가 PATT 가 reverse direct 60° 가 toluene diisocyanate-isocyanurate toluene diisocyanate-isocyanu- rate

Table 5. Physical Properties of Flame-Retardant Polyurethane Coatings

tests	sample names			
	PIPUC-1	PIPUC-10C	PIPUC-20C	PIPUC-30C
viscosity (KU)	77	72	69	67
contrast ratio	97.4	98.6	98.6	98.9
fineness of grind	7	7 ⁺	7 ⁺	7 ⁺
drying time (min)	180	61	55	50
pot-life (h)	29	11	9	7
pencil hardness (7 days)	2H	H	F	HB
impact resistance (500 g)				
direct (50 cm)	5	5	4	3
reverse (50 cm)	5	5	3	2
60° specular gloss	88	89	91	92
cross-hatch adhesion (%)	100	100	100	100
abrasion resistance (mg loss/200 cycles)	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.37
yellowness index difference (ΔN)	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
color difference (ΔL)	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.8



(a)



(b)

Figure 3. Scanning electron micrographs of the surface structure of two-component polyurethane flame-retardant coatings; (a) PIPUC-1 and (b) PIPUC-30C [Original magnifications] $\times 1000$.

(RRC)

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(PATT)
Des-
, PATT
modur IL
(PATT/IL = PIPUC) . PIPUC
PATT 140 210 7 8
82 90%, M_n 3000 3200
4.90 6.78 . PIPUC
PIPUC
40° Meckel burner 가 3.1 4.4 cm
, LOI LOI 27 30%
, SEM
: 2002
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